F.O.I.A.

JULIUS ROSENBERG ET AL.

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FILE NO. 65-56402

VOLUME NO. 95

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FILE NO.100-17493

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nederal Bureau of Investige

United States Department of Justice Washington Field Division, Room 1706

Harch 3, 1947



Director, FBI

Dear Sir:

RE: SECURITY MATTER NATHAN GREGORY

SILVERMASTER, was., et al

ESPIONAGE

It is recommended that a Security Index card be prepared relative to the individual named below:

Name: SOL ADLER

Aliases: SCHLOBEL ALLER, SCHLORER ADLER, SCHOMON ADLER

Residence Address: c/o U. Sm hmbassy, Manking, China

Business Address: Treasury Attache, U. S. Embassy, Manking, Coina

Native Born	Alien	Naturalized	A. C.
Communist	German	Miscellaneous	V V
Fascist (Italian)	Japanese		1
Date of Birth August 6, Place of Birth Leeds, Entered U. S. 2-20-35 Naturalized (date) 9-3-4 Naturalized (place and C	England at New Y	ALL INFORMATION CON HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFI DATE 5-16-138Y S UNCLASSIFI D. C., U. S. District Con	ED & 10 / 1. 0 · 5 / 2/ / 1. 0 · 42 P W J / 2/ F

SINAL ADLER, born in Poland Very truly yours,

MOTHER: BESSIE YOSELSON, born in Poland

WIFE : DOROTHY FOX RICHARDSON, born

8-3-18 in Altoona, Pa.

WIFE'S FATHER: LAWRENCE RICHARDSON -

WIFE'S MOTHER: DOROTHY RICHARDSON.

BOTH BORK IN UNITED STATES.

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INDEXED 3:

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ABH: EHW



100-17493

Pederal Bureau of Investigal

United States Department of Justice Washington Field Division, Room 1606 March 3, 1947



Director, FBI

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED DATE 5:16 - 13 BY S

RE: SECURITY MATTER

SILVERMASTER, was., et al NATE IN GREGORY

ESPICMAGE

Dear Sir:

It is recommended that a Security Index card be prepared. relative to the individual named below:

> WILLIA: HENRY TAYLOR Name:

Aliases: William H. Taylor, Bill Taylor, Will

3120 51st Place N.W. Residence Address: Washington, D. C.

International Monetary Fund Business Address:

1318 H Street, W.M., Washington D. C.

Very truly yours,

X Naturalized 3-30-40 ___ Alien ____ Native Born Bullian. _ Miscellaneous _ German Fascist (Italian) _____ Japanese

Date of Birth 3-30-06 Place of Birth Revelstoke, British Columbia September 24, 1936 Entered U. S. Honolulu on Naturalized (date) 3-30-40 Naturalized (place and Court) nonolulu, Hawaii

Father: Not known

Kother: DOROTHY GRAY TAYLOR, born Wife:

10-17-06 in Hew York City

Wife's father: Not known

Wife's mother:

ABE: EE

2-2096

ORDED 65-56402-2098

Special Agent in Charge

CONFIDENTIAL

Washington, D.C

RE: SECURITY MATTER

Dear Sir:

Please be advised that a security index card has been prepared at the Bureau, captioned as follows:

Name: WILLIAM HENRY TAYLOR

Aliases: William H. Taylor, Bill Taylor, Will Taylor

3120 51st Place NM Wasnington, D.C. (Res.)

3042 PW 788

DECLASSIFIED BY 50-5 MJ Jun

01 5-16-13

International Monetary Fund 1818 H Street, H.W Washington, D.C. (Bus.)

Note: SI cand about a carry subject as cheered a mane diately for accuracy against the information contained in your files, and the Bureau should be informed of any discrepancies. You will prepare without delay a 5" x 8" white card captioned as above and reflecting your investigative case file number for filing in your Confidential Security Index Card File. In the event the above caption is not correct, the card you prepare should be correctly captioned, and the Bureau should be informed of the correct caption.

The caption of the card prepared and filed in your Office must be kept current at all times and the Bureau immediately advised of any changes made therein in that connection.

COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

Class Class

Very truly yours,

1. Ee. Dover

John Edgar Hoover Director Dof Hwar

CONFIDE

FBI WASH FIELD

DIRECTOR

12/11/46

4 PM

CREGORY, ESPIONAGE R. INFORMANT ADVISED THAT ALCER HISS CONTEMPLATES RESIGNING FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT SHORTLY. HE IS ACCEPTING THE OFFICE OF PRESIDENT OF THE CANNEGIE ENDOWMENT FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE BUT HE WILL BE IN WASHINGTON A GOOD BIT AND AT THE PRESENT TIME DOESN'T KNOW THERE HIS HEADQUARTERS WILL BE LOCATED. HIS FAMILY WILL BE HERE UNTIL NEXT SUMMER. HISS HAD ADVISED THE CARNEGIE PEOPLE A YEAR AGO HE WAS NOT FREE AND THOUGHT HE HAD BEEN FORGOTTEN ABOUT. HE INDICATED HIS NEW JOB WOULD NOT BE AS HECTIC AS HIS PRESENT WORK AND IT WOULD ALSO MEAN MORE REMUNERATION. ON DECEMBER TEN INFORMANT ADVISED MARY JANE KEENEY AND HER HUSBAND WERE INVITED TO A FAREWELL PARTY BEING PLANNED FOR MARION

PARRUTHERS (PHONETIC) AND THEY PLANMED TO ATTEND. ON THE SAME DATE THE KEENEYS WERE DINNER GUESTS AT THE HOME OF GREGORY SILVERMASTER. SAME DATE MARY JANE KEENEY CONFERRED WITH LUCIE TULLER AND AGREED TO MAKE AN EARLY APPOINTMENT. ON DECEMBER NINE INFORMANT ADVISED THAT HARRY MAGDOFF

CONFERRED AT GREAT LENGTH WITH LEO LINDER OF NEW YORK WITH REFERENCE TO THE

PROBLEMS AND ARRANGEMENTS FOR HIS ACCEPTANCE OF A POSITION WITH THE NEW COUNCIL OF AMERICAN BUSINESS.

INFORMANT ADVISED THAT VICTOR PERIO HAS

FOURTEEN TO SUBMIT TO THE BOARD OF

CONFIDENTIAL

SUGGESTIONS HE HAS. IT IS FURTHER APPARENT THAT THE WORK ENTAILS STUDIES OF CURRENT ECONOMIC SITUATIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS PERTAINING THERETO. DECEMBER TEN INFORMANT ADVISED THAT ROBERT FILLER INDICATED HE WAS A FREE MAN AS OF FRIDAY NIGHT. HE APPARENTLY HAD REFERENCE TO THE TERMINATION OF HIS EMPLOYMENT AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT. HE INDICATED HE HAS BEEN WORKING ON SOMETHING FOR SOME TIME WHICH IS GOING TO DEVELOP HERE IN THE PRIVATE BUSINESS LINE. INFORMANT ADVISED ON DECEMBER TEN CREGORY SILVERMASTER LUNCHED WITH DEWEY NDERSON AND INDIVIDUALS IDENTIFIED BY INFORMANT ONLY AS SHARP (PHONETIC) AND KEYSER (PHONETIC). THESE INDIVIDUALS WERE APPARENTLY FORMER ASSOCIATES OF SILVERMASTER AT THE WAR ASSETS ADMINISTRA-TION AND THEY INDICATED THEY WOULD, CONFER FURTHER ON A REPORT REGARDING THE WAR ASSETS ADMINISTRATION AND ITS PROCRAM. ON THE SAME DATE GREGORY SILVERMASTER CONFERRED WITH PALMERANEBER OF NYC. PALMER WEBER ADVISED HE HAD ARRANGED A MEETING FOR CREGORY SILVERMASTER IN THE LORBY OF THE NEW YORKER HOTEL AT NINE A.M., DECEMBER ELEVEN, WITH AN INDIVIDUAL THAT SILVERMASTER HAD BEEN VERY ANX OUS TO MEET. TO LEAVE ON THE PENNSYLVANIA HAILROAD AT TWO A.M., DECEMBER ELEVEN. YORK WAS REQUESTED TO COVER THIS MEETING AT THE NEW SILVERNASTER UNDER PHYSICAL SURVEILLANCE.

(BUREAU BY MESSENGER)

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

<u></u>	Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.
<u>.</u>	Deleted under exemption(s) with no segregable material available for release to you.
	Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to you or the subject of your request.
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	Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.
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	For your information:
K	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: 65-56402-2092

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Federal Bureau of Investigation

United States Department of Iustice New York, N. Y.

February 15, 1947

Director, FBI

Dear Sir:

There is being set out herein an account of Confidential Informant GREGORY'S recent attempts to enforce her demand for one year's severance salary which she claims was promised to her by JOHN H REYNOLDS, President and sole stockholder of the U. S. Service and Shipping Corporation, and particularly the contacts between GREGORY and attorney Thomas J. Donegan.

On January 24, 1947, GREGORY held a prolonged telephonic conversation with CHARLES E. YEARNERMAN of the law firm of Clark, Carr and Ellis, and after extended discussion, during which time Mr. BANNERVAN represented to GREGORY that he thought he was acting with full authority from his client, a compromise figure of \$10,000 in full settlement of all GREGORY'S claims against the corporation was reached. On that date it was further decided that Mr. BANNERMAN and GRECORY would confer the following day in order that appropriate entires might be made on corporate records so as to reflect the decision to pay her this amount. On January 25, 1947, however, GREGORY proceeded to Mr. BANNERWAN'S office and was informed that he was not in and his whereabouts unknown to his office. It later developed that at the time she was in his office, Mr. BANNERMAN was in fact at the office of the U.S. Service and Shipping Corporation, and the net result of the confusion as to the meeting place was that there was no meeting that day. During that weekend GREGORY communicated telephonically several times with Special Agent T. G. Spencer and expressed her deep apprehension that Mr. BANNERMAN was not acting in good faith and that it appeared to her she was being victimized.

On January 27, 1947, Special Agent J. M. Kelly conferred with GREGORY, at which time she was advised to proceed to her office in routine fashion inasmuch as it was felt that she probably would receive some word from Mr. PANNERMAN that day. Subsequently that day she advised that Mr. BANNERMAN and a Mr CROUCH of his firm had arrived at the corporation offices, had collected all the corporate books and records, as well as the seal, and that BANNFRWAN had informed her that he had consulted with his client, who told him he would not contain to the previous compromise of his of

JMY:PAA 65-14603 New York, N. Y.

\$10,000, but rather that he would offer GREGORY only six months' salary at a monthly rate of \$600 rather than \$800, and that from that total of \$3,600 would be subtracted the \$2,000 cash bonus which GREGORY received at Christmas in 1946. These developments very seriously upset the informant, inasmuch as she had expected to receive at least \$10,000, and she became very insistent on the proposition of securing an attorney immediately to take any possible action.

Assistant Special Agent in Charge Belmont of this Division telephonically furnished Mr. J. K. Mumford at the Bureau a summary of the above developments on January 27, 1947, and suggested that it might be advisable to have former Assistant Special Agent in Charge Thomas J. Donegan handle GREGORY'S claim, inasmuch as he had considerable knowledge concerning the case and of course could be entrusted with all details of the matter. It was pointed out by Mr. Belmont that if GREGORY were to secure an attorney at random it might conceivably happen that she would disclose to him facts which might result in embarrassing the Bureau's position in the matter, as well as possibly jeopardizing any future prosecutions in this case.

On January 28, 1947, Mr. Mumford informed Mr. Belmont that it would be satisfactory for GREGORY to be referred to Mr. Donegan, who was immediately notified by Mr. Belmont, and subsequently that day conferred perschally with him in the New York Office. Mr. Donegan informed Mr. Belmont that he would of course be very happy to be of any assistance in the matter, although he pointed out that if the claim subsequently resulted in litigation it might become necessary to have the trial of the matter handled by another attorney so far as the Court aspects of the case were concerned. He was of the opinion, however, that REYNOLDS' position is very vulnerable inasmuch as his previous associations with persons like EARLY BROWDER, LEW MARRIS, and other Communist Party functionaries would of course be brought into the open in the event he elected to allow the matter to go to trial. It was particularly felt that REYNOLDS would not care to have publicly known the fact that of the initial \$20,000 investment in his firm, \$15,000 of it was personally supplied by IEM HARRIS, undoubtedly out of Communist Party funds. Mr. Donegan offered to consult with GRESORY at her convenience, and an appointment was accordingly made for the morning of January 29, 1947, at his office, 110 East 42nd Street, New York City. Mr. James Strickland of the Bureau was informed by Mr. Belmont of these late developments on January 29, 1947.

On January 29, 1947, Mr. Donegan informed Mr. Belmont that earlier that day he had conferred with GREGORY and also said that he had telephonically communicated with attorney BANNERMAN to notify the latter that he was representing GREGORY. It might be noted that when BANNERMAN told GREGORY on January 27, 1947, that his client had not backed up his compromise offer, he candidly informed her that he felt she should retain an attorney and gave her the impression that his own client was acting in a very recalcitrant manner,

JMK:RAA 65-14603 New York, N. Y.

and that the matter might be settled without much trouble if an attorney representing GREGORY made an appearance.

On January 30, 1947, Special Agents Spencer and Kelly conferred with Mr. Donegan at his request, and he indicated at that time that he felt GREGORY might have a good cause of action on the theory of an anticipatory breach of contract, and he was of the opinion that judging from the conciliatory remarks made by Mr. BANNERMAN, a settlement would probably be forthcoming, although he realized that REYNOLIS is an unusual person and at the present time is drinking excessively and probably is not in full control of his faculties at all times. Mr. Donegan declared that if a settlement offer were not forthcoming within a very few days, he felt that the best procedure would be for him to serve a summons and complaint on BANNERMAN, who had previously acknowledged that he would accept service for the corporation.

On February 4, 1947, Mr. Donegan advised that he had done some research on the matter and felt at that time that the position of the Chase National Bank as to their refusing payment for the \$5200 item drawn by informant in January, 1947, payment of which was stopped on the basis of REYNOLDS' oral instructions, was probably sound and could not successfully be attacked because there was no indication of bad faith on the bank's part, and that they could even petition the Court for permission to place the amount in escrow pending decision as to whether REYNOLDS' oral revocation of informant's previous written authorization to sign corporation checks was valid. He also requested on this occasion that there be made available to him a certified copy of the Articles of Incorporation of the U. S. Service and Shipping Corporation, and Special Agent Spencer secured and forwarded to him a copy of these Articles on the following day.

On February 11, 1947, Agents Spencer and Kelly again conferred with Mr. Donegan at his request, and at that time he advised that he had completed a preliminary draft of a complaint and checked with them as to certain factual matters as to dates of employment which he set out in the complaint. He was not overly optimistic at this time as to GREGORY'S chances of ultimate success in the event this claim goes to trial, but he again expressed the opinion that he did not feel REYNOLDS could allow the matter to go that far because of the obvious embarrassing publicity that would result. It is to be noted that his complaint as drawn contained no allegations of GREGORY'S association with Communist Party functionaries or any other material which might jeopardize the Bureau's position in the premises; neither was there any mention of the origin of the corporation's funds nor of REYNOLDS' contacts with BROWDER, et al. Mr. Donegan said he would make available to this office copies of his complaint as finally drawn after it had been verified by GREGORY.

On February 13, 1947, GREGORY advised agents that she had that day

New York, N. Y.

JMK:RAA 65-14603

conferred with Mr. Donegan and had verified the complaint he had drawn, which asks a judgment in total sum of \$12,400. At the time of dictation of this letter, no advice has been received from Mr. Donegan as to whether he has as yet caused this summons and complaint to be served, nor have any copies been received. As soon as these papers are made available by him, however, they will be immediately forwarded to the Bureau. Mr. Donegan indicated that due to the congestion of the trial calendar in the New York Supreme Court, it will be at least a year before this matter could be brought on for trial.

On February 14, 1947, GREGORY departed by Pan-American World Airways for a three weeks' vacation in San Juan, Puerto Rico, and it is not anticipated that there will be any necessity for her to be contacted during that period. It is to be noted, however, that this office did request the Bureau to instruct San Juan to secure hotel accommodations for her there, and she was told to contact Special Agent in Charge Schlenker telephonically upon her arrival there in order to secure current advice as to her accommodations.

Very truly yours,

EDWARD SCHEIDT,

SAC

cc - Washington Field

Kederal Bureau of Investigation

Anited States Bepartment of Justice CONF

Box 4512, San Juan 21, Puerto Rice February 25, 1947

Director, FBI

ESPIONAGE - R (Jules Korchien Bureau File 65-56402 Mas Candy.

ilr. Ponniani

Dear Sir:

JULES KORCHIEN left San Juan, Puerto Rico via Pan American World Airways Flight #218, on February 22, 1947 for New York City. 7:30 P.M., the plane left San Juan at 10:45 P.M. P.A.W.A. records reflected his destination address as 110 Christopher Street, New York City; however, his suitcase was tagged in his name for 114 East 32nd Street, New York City.

There is also indication that JULES KORCHIER is the individual who brought a letter written by ANN COPPERMAN, a Communist in New York City, for Party leaders in Puerto Rico. The Executive Committee of the PARTIDO COMUNISTA PURRIORRIQUENO will discuss this letter at its meeting on March I, It was delivered to BRANDON 1947, and its contents are not yet known. NOMELL, who turned it over to Party leaders in San Juane It is, noted that ANN CUPPERMAN, together with MANKIL NAPIBONEISMAN and LEONARD MARRIE, recently interviewed MARION MACHRACH, New York Party leader, with reference t possible financial support by the Communist Party-USA to the Communist Part It is possible that her letter may refer to that meeting in Puerto Rico.

Details concerning these report to the Bureau to/follow.

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Declassify on: OADR ec-Washington Field (1)

York (2) (65-14603 & 100-8333)



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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	Information pertained only to a third party. Your name is listed in the title only.
	Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.
2	Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).
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X	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: $25 - 5640 - 2095 (1.18-41)$

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX

Washington, D.C.

Febraury 24, 1947

PERSONAL AND CONFINENTIAL BY SPECIAL MESSE

Lieutenant General Hoyt S. Vandenberg Director, Central Intelligence Group New War Department Building and Virginia Washington, D. C. 21st and Virginia Avenue, N. W.

Dear General Vandenberg:

3042 PW3/AB 6/17/88

5-56402-2095 DECLASSIFIED BY SQ. -3-16/4/4

General Vandenberg:

Reference

Reference is made to your letter dated February 18, 1947, wherein you referred to a recent routine security check of Donald M. Davies, an applicant for a position in your organization, during the course of which it was learned that Duncan C. Lee, a former employee of the Office of Strategic Services, is the subject of investigation by this Bureau.

With reference to the statement in your letter that a general investigation of every employee of your organization who may be in contact with Lee might joepardize inquiries being currently conducted, I wish to advise that such a general investigation will in no way affect our investigation of Lee and his associates.

The list of names which accompanied your letter will be checked in accordance with your request in order to determine if any of them are known contacts of Duncan C. Lee' or other individuals under similar investigation. When this check has been made you will be advised of any findings which involve any of your employees.

Sincerely yours,

John Edgar Hoover Director

73

SECKET

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12 1Km

MAT: JAG

FBI WASH FIELD 2/26/47

DIRECTOR

CREGORY, ESFIONACE R.

ON FEBRUARY TWENTYFIVE DOROTHY TODD CONTACTED MARY

JANEAREENEY STATING SHE PARTICULARLY WANTED WARY JANE TO MEET THE "AUTHOR OF OUR NICE STORY WHICH STORY SHE APPARENTLY HAD RELATED AT PARTY EVENING FEBRUARY TWENTYFOUR. DOROTHY ALSO STATED SHE WANTED TO LEARN THE IDENTITY OF THE PERSON WHO ACCOMPANIED THEIR DOCTOR FRIEND WHOM MARY JANE MET WHEN SHE SAW THE DOCTOR. EXACT SIGNIFICANCE OF ABOVE CONVERSATION NOT KNOWN. MARY JANE RELATED SHE WANTED TO MAKE CONTACT BETWEEN RUSS NIXON AND WERNER TIMHOOF AND ALSO WISHED DR TRBOJEVIC AND HERMAN KABAT COULD BECOMB AC QUAINTED AS THIS SHOULD BE A FRUITFUL ACQUAINTANCE. ON FEBRUARY TWENTYFIVE BOWEN SMITH AND MARY JANE HAD LENGTHY CONVERSATION. SMITH INDICATED HE WANTS TO GIVE PARTY FOR MARY JANE BEFORE SHE LEAVES. WARY JANE INDICATED SHE PLANNED TO GO TO NEW YORK THURSDAY AFTERNOON IF SHE HEARS ABOUT HER PASSPORT, OTHERWISE NEW MONDAY. SHE MENTIONED SHE WOULD INQUIRE NONCHALANTLY BOUT ISSUANCE OF PASSPORT AS SHE DOES NOT APPEAR CONCERNED. INQUIRED IF MARY JANE HAD TALKED WITH SHE STATED SHE WOULD DO SO IF

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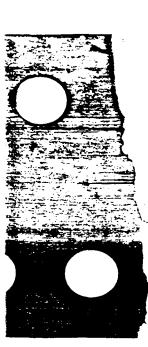
SECRET

FHYSICAL SURVEILLANCE REVEALED FRANCE

PROCEEDED TO MAYFLOWER HOTEL AND KNOCKED AT WHITNEY'S DOOR. THE LATTER 1 CARE OUTSIDE ROOM AND WAS OVERHEARD TO RENTION TWO CHECKS WHICH HE WAS GIVING KRAMER. WHITNEY CALLED KRAMER'S ATTENTION TO THE FACT THAT ONE CHECK WAS DATED FEBRUARY TWENTYFOUR AND ASKED HIM TO SEND HIM A LETTER ACKNOWLEDGING ITS RECEIPT. WHITNEY ADVISED KRAMER FURTHER TO START TO WORK ON THE SENATE AND THE HOUSE. THIS CONVERSATION TOOK PLACE IN ALCOVE OUTSIDE THITNEY'S DOOR AND OFF MAIN CORRIDOR. KRAMER APPARENTLY NOT IN-VITED INTO MAITNEY'S ROOM. TON FERRUARY TWENTYFIVE MILLER INDICATED HE EXPECTED TO VISIT NEW YORK NEXT WEEK. ON THIS DATE MILLER CONTACTED LOW FREED ADVISING THAT EDWARD NO MAYER COULD NOT GET TOGITHER WITH THEM FOR MOTOR. MILLER STATED HE HAD THE BASIC INFORMATION BUT ON THINGS LIM CIRCULATION HE WOULD ADVISE MAYERY FREED HAS THE INFORMATION. APPARENTLY MILLER IS CONSIDERING ENGAGING IN A PUBLICATION OF SOME SORT WITH FREED AND MAYER, BOTH GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES AT PRESENT. IN THIS COMMECTION MILLER TOLD HIS BROTHER THAT HE PLANNED TRIP TO NEW YORK IN REGARD TO PUBLIC RELATIONS AND WAS CONSIDERING ENTERING BUSINESS WITH COUPLE OTHER GUYS. ON FEBRUARY TWENTYFIVE A WOMAN WRENTHUTCHINS CONTACTED MILLER TO INQUIRE WHERE SHE COULD OBTAIN INFORMATION CONCERNING AGREEMENT BETWEEN U. S. AND FANAMA REPUBLIC GOVERNING EMPLOYEES EMPLOYED ON AIRPORT. SHE MENTIONED THEY HAVE QUITE NUMBER OF MEMBERS DOWN IN PANAMA AND HAVE HEARD THAT REPUBLIC OF PANAMA IS BUILDING AIRPORT OUTSIDE CANAL ZONE AND PECFLE INVOLVED AGE FUBLIC ROADS ADMINISTRATION FEGILE. APPARENTLY INQUIRE

SECKET





CONCERNS UNIONIZATION MATTER. ON FEBRUARY TWENTYFIVE JOETGILLMAN CONTACTED MILLER WHO STATED RANDY (FILTUS) HAD SOIT WEALTHY GUY WHO IS PRESENTLY IN CANADA WHO HAD SEEN THE PLANS BEFORE LEAVING AND WHOSE PRINCIPAL COLLENT WAS HE DID NOT UNDERSTAND WHY THERE WAS SUCH EMPHASIS ON EASTERN EUROPEAN GILLMAN STATED BOB SHOULD EXFLAIN REASON EASTERN EUROPEAN WAS SET OUT WAS BECAUSE THAT IS WHERE THE BIG MARKET IS AND IF THEY DESIRE FURTHER DISCUSSION THEY CAN COME HERE OR GILLMAN WILL GO UP THERE. ON FEBRUARY TWENTYFOUR NORTHAN INDICATED HE WAS COACHING TY WOOD SO HE COULD ANSWER CONCRESSMAN'S QUESTIONS TOMORROW AND THAT WOOD WAS VERY JITTERY. APPARENTLY NORTHAN AND OTHERS IN HIS LECTION AT STATE DEPARTMENT AT APPEARING BEFORE SOME CONTRESSIONAL COMMITTEE. ON FERRUARY TWENTYFIVE SILVERMASTER OCHTROTED JOSEPH GILLMAN INDICATING HE WOULD LEFT CILLMAN IN FRONT OF HIS BUILDING AND INQUIRING IF HE HAD TOLD THE BOYS. PHYSICAL SURVEILLANCE REFLECTLY SILVER-MASTER HAT LUNCH WITH JOE GILLMAN AND THE INDIVIDUALS SUBSEQUENTLY IDENTI-FIED AS JACK KAUFMAN AND LEOTFISHMAN, ALL OF WAR ASSETS ADMINISTRATION. ON FEBRUARY TWENTYFIVE ELILY CONDON, MIFE OF DR. EDMARD U. CONDON, BUREAU OF STANDARDS, CONTACTED HELEN SILVERMASTER MENTIONING AARON TOORDON WAS IN TOWN OTHER DAY. EMILY STATED SHE HAD KNOWN HIM SINCE NINETEEN SEVENTEEN WHEN THEY WENT TO SCHOOL IN UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA. HELEN STATED SHE HAD KNOWN HIM TWENTY YEARS AND HE WENT TO SCHOOL WITH GREG IN NINETEEN FIFTEEN. HELEN INVITED THE CONDONS TO DINNER MARCH FIFTEEN. GORDON MENTIONED STOPFED AT WARDIAN PARK HOTEL. THIS OF MICE OBTAINED LIST OF PHONE CALLS HADE AND EQUESTED INQUIRY IN CALIFORNIA.







FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX 72 FEDERA. BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION U S DEPARTMENT OF JUST CE COMMUNICATIONS SECTION DEC 1 TELETYPE CONF WASH AND WASH FLD FROM NEW YORK DIRECTOR AND SAC URGENT G. I. R. -GREGORY, ESPIONAGE R. RE WASH FLD TEL DEC. TENTH, FORTYS D SILVERMASTER ARRIVED NYC DEC. ELEVENTH, FORTYSIX, VIA PENN RR AND PROCEEDED TO MANHATTAN ROOM OF HOTEL NEW YORKER, WHERE HE HAD BREAKFAST WITH TWO INDIVIDUALS, ONE BELIEVED TO BE PLAMER WEBBER. THE OTHER IDENTIFIED AS SAVA M. XKASANOVICH, YUGOSLAVIAN AMBASSADOR, PRESENTLY REGISTERED AT HOTEL NEW YORKER. SILVERNASTER OBSERVED ENTERING ONE TWENTYSIX EAST FIFTY SIXTH ST., HOME OF RUDOLP WITH THE PAC AND WHO WAS FORMERLY A TREASURY DEPT. EMPLOYEE AND A CONTACT OF ROBERT MILLER AND HARRY DEXTER WHITE, SILVERMAS THE UNDER SURVEILLANCE AND DISCREET EFFORTS WILL BE MADE THROUGH CONFIDENTIA SOURCES TO DETERMINE IF POSSIBLE THE PURPOSE OF SILVERMASTERS MEETING WITH KASANOVICH. SCHEIDT HOLD 58 MAR 11

Pursuant to your instructions, Special Agents 7. L. Jones and R. R. Roach called upon Mr. John R. Steelman, Special Assistant to the President, this morning and supplied to him orally information from the Bureau files concerning William Walter Remington. As you will recall, Mr. Steelman, on December 16, requested that the Bureau supply to him information available in the Bureau's files in view of the fact that Remington was being considered for transfer from the old Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion to the White House staff under Steelman. Agents Jones and Roach supplied to Mr. Steelman the substance of information previously compiled and as set forth in the attached copy of a proposed letter

FROM

SUBJECT:

William Walter

to Steelman which was not sent to him. ()

- Upon receipt of this information Mr. Steelman accessed but he did not intend transferring Remington to the White House payroll, but instead would leave him with the old OWMR under General Flemming who now heads the Office of Temporary Controls. Steelman indicated that he intended to informally pass on the information supplied by the Bureau to General Flemming for his information. Steelman advised that in view of the nature of the information supplied by the Bureau, did not feel it advisable to fire Remington outright but rather to permit him to stay on with the OWMR until it was liquidated, thus disposing of Remington.

ffice Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT (v) E AGAMT E. G. Fitch SUBJECT: Special Inquiry - White House 1. John Steelman, Special Assistant to the President. requested Mr. Roach call upon him at his office in the White House this afternoon at which time he asked that the Bureau make an expeditious check of its files for available information on one William Remington. (U) Mr. Steelman informed Mr. Roach that Remington is under consideration for transfer to his permanent staff which he will maintain in his new position as Special Assistant to the President. Remington, according to Mr. Steelman, is now with the Office of War Mobilization and Reconversion having served with the OWMR for the past year. Steelman stated that he was suspicious of Remington from a security viewpoint in view of his association with James R. Newman and Harold Stein. (U) Mr. Steelman informed Mr. Roach that he was now forming a permanent staff that he could transfer to the White House payroll but was desirous of having a check made through the Bureau files before effecting a transfer. Mr. Roach informed Mr. Steelman that this matter would be immediately checked through the Bureau files and that he would be informed of the results. (U) PECOMMENDATION It is suggested this memorandum be referred to the Internal Security Section for immediate handling and that the results of the file check be made available to the Liaison Section for personal delivery to Mr. Steelman. (U) RRR:OME DATES-16 RECORDE JAN 2 1947

Lur. Ladd Mr. Roach Mr. Harvey

Lecember 19, 1946

Monorable John R. Steelman Assistant to the President The White House Mashington, D. C.

Dear Dr. Steelman:

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED SOMAL AND CONTERREDAL BY SPECIAL MESSENGER

Reference is made to your request for information contained in the files of this Bureau concerning William Neiter hemington, who you are considering transferring to your permanent staff and who is now with the Office of Mar Mobilisation and Reconversion. For your information and assistance in connection with Remington, he is presently a principal subject in an extensive investigation involving underground Soviet espionage operations centered in agencies of the United States Government. Set out below is a summary of the information contained in the files of this Bureau concerning William Welter Remington. (U)

Background

Billiam Balter Remington was born in New York City on October 25, 1917. He received an A.B. Degree from Dartmouth College in June, 1939, and a M.A. Degree from Columbia University in June, 1940, and has completed most of the requirements for a Ph.D. Degree at Columbia University. On June 23, 1939, Remington married Anna Moos. She is the daughter of Elisabeth Moos, who has been implicated in Communist activity. (U)

From Hovember, 1940, to December, 1941, Remington was employed at Trauxement Houses, Incorporated, as a director on a commission basis. From May, 1940, to June, 1941, he was employed by the Mational Resources Planning Board as Assistant to the Assistant Director. From July, 1941, to February, 1942, he was employed by the Office of Price Administration as Assistant to the Director. From February, 1942, to October, 1943, he was employed by the War Production Board as Assistant to the Director. From October, 1943, to April, 1944, he was employed by the Ear Production Board as Assistant to the Director of Orders and Regulations Bureau, and in April, 1944, Remington, was drafted into the United States Mavy. On August 19, 1944, he was conmissioned as an ensign and placed on duty with the Office of Maval Intelligence For the past year he has been employed by the office of Reconversion. [#]

Implication in Soviet Espionage

The following information reflecting the implication of Hilliam Walter Remington in Soviet espienage operations has been furnished by an important Soviet espienage agent who was active in Soviet espienage operations from approximately 1938 to 1945 and who severed his connections with the Soviet Intelligence Service in 1945. For obvious reasons of security the identity of this former Soviet agent is not being revealed and he is being referred to under the cover name "Gregory." In connection with information furnished by Gregory it should be noted that for more than a year the most intensive investigation has been conducted on the basis of the information furnished by him, which investigation has failed to indicate that the information furnished by this former Soviet agent is false in any particular whatever. (1)

In 1938, Gregory then a confirmed Communist was furnishing information to appearson known to him as F. Brown, who has been identified as Feruccio Marini, an important Italian Communist in New York City, who has been frequently reported to have served as an agent of the Communist International. During the Fall of 1938, Marini introduced Gregory to an individual originally known to Gregory as "Tim" or "Timmy," who was subsequently identified by Gregory as Jacob M. Golow (real name Jakob Maisin or Maxin), who is known to have been for many years a most important Soviet espionage agent. Gregory from 1938 until Golos died on Movember 27, 1943, served as a Soviet espionage agent under Golos' direction.

From at least 1941 until his death in Movember, 1943, Jacob M. Golos directed the operation of a widespread Soviet espionage ring procuring highly secret and important information through a large number of espionage agents occupying positions of greatest importance and the highest trust in various agencies of the United States Government. Gregory was the courier or intermediary between Golos in New York City and these espionage agents in Washington, D. C., from the Summer of 1941 until the end of 1944. After Golos died Gregory's efforts were directed by a number of Soviet espionage agents known only to him by cover pames. Gregory was in frequent contact with these Soviet agents until late 1945. Many of them have not been identified, but it is known that the last Soviet superior with whom Gregory was in contact, known to Gregory only as "al," was identified as Anatoli Borisovich Gromov, former First Secretary of the Soviet Embassy in Eashington, D. C., who departed from the United States on December 7, 1945. (U)

During the period Gregory served as sourier in this espionage operation he made regular frequent trips to Washington, D. C., to collect information from the numerous Soviet espionage agents operating in Government agencies as a part of this espionage ring. Much of the information consisted of (V) Remington and his wife were in very close contact with Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Sidney Redmont until the Spring of 1946 when Redmont went to Buenos Aires as a news correspondent. In addition the investigation reflects that the Remingtons are well acquainted with Helen Grace Reswick-Scott Keenan, commonly known as Helen Scott, who has long been a Communist and who has been a close contact of Captain Mikolai Skriagin, Acting Soviet Maval Attache in Mashington, D. C., and Maria Matveevna Filina, former Soviet Embassy employee, who is no longer in the United States. Skriagin has been strongly suspected of implication in Soviet espionage activity and Maria Matveevna Filina is a known Soviet espionage agent. (4)

Implication in Communist Activity

Gregory has advised that, during the period he was in contact with Remington, Remington was a dues paying member of the Communist Party, USA. On his visits to Washington, Gregory made efforts to collect from Remington his regular Communist Party dues. It is known and Remington has admitted that he was a member of a number of organizations that have been subject to considerable Communist control and have operated as Communist front groups, including the American Youth Congress, the American Peace Mobilization, and the Cooperative Book Shop.

Other Activity

It is noted that you are already aware of the association between William Walter Remington, James R. Newman and Harold Stein, information concerning the latter two individuals having already been made available to you. (4)

With assurances of my highest regards (U)
Sincerely yours,

88 Office Memorandum. UNITF STATES GOVERNMENT TANM DATE: March 5, 1927 D. M. Ladd GREGORY CASE

Mr. Donegan telephonically contacted me and requested that I convey this information to you. He stated that he and Vincent Quinn had gone over the reports in the Gregory Case and have reached the conclusion that there is no corroborating evidence, that the only evidence available is the testimony of Gregory and that, therefore, they plan on preparing a memor andum to submit to the Attorney General along the general lines, pointing out that there is insufficient evidence to authorise prosecution, that the informant is the only available witness, there is no physical evidence available. Further, that they are going to suggest that some of the subjects be interviewed by Bureau Agents, inasmuch as it is possible that some of the subjects might furnish information which would permit at a later date the matter to be submitted to the Grand Jury. He stated that they had endeavored to secure an appointment with the Attorney General, but that the earliest date on which the Attorney General could see them was 3:00 PM on Thursday, March 13, 1947.

I made no comment to Mr. Donegan with reference to the Bureau's views as to this report. He requested, however, that in the event the Bureau had any views contrary to this, that he be advised and that the memorandum for the Attorney General could be drafted in accordance with the desires of the Bureau, if the Director so wanted.

cc - Mr. Strickland

DML: da

TO

FROM

SUBJECT:

ALL IMPORTATION CONTAINED

Office Memorandum UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO The Director

D. N. Ladd

CHARLES KRAMER, with alias Charles Krivitsky SUBJECT:

ESPIONALE - R

Pursuant to your request there is set out below an up-to-cate summary memorandum concerning Charles cramer, a principal subject in the Gregory Case, who was, you will recall, Reentified by the informant Gregory as an important Soviet espionage agent active in the so-called Perlo parallel from which Gregory was collecting information for her Soviet superiors.

You will note that the summary set out below is divided into three subsec-

Declassify on: OADR

inac recently been placed in contact with a group in Washington, D. C. Erly in 1944, Browder arranged a meeting for Gregory with representatives of this group in the apartment of John not in New York City. According to Gregory, Hour individuals who were introduced as Victor Perlo, Charlie Aramer, Athry Magaoff and raward ritzgerala, as well as John Mot, were in attenuance.

During this meeting, there was a discussion concerning the payment of Communist Party dues by this group of individuals, who were known as the Perlo group. Also, the group discussed how they would receive Communist Party literature. There then followed a general discussion as to the type of information which these Expense, with the exception of John Abt, would be able to furnish, and, according to Gregory, it was apparent that these people, including John Act, had been associated for some time and had been engaged in some sort of espionage for harl Browder.

Gregory stated that Kramer incicated that he was associated with the Senator Kilsore Committee in mashington, D. C., and further indicated that ne would be able to pass along Capitol Hill gossip, which type of information was actually furnished at a later date by Charles Kramer.

Subsequent meetings were held by representatives of this group in the apartment of Mary Price, and Charles Kramer attended approximately three of these meetings.

Gregory recalled that Charles Kramer was a friend of Nathan Gregory Silvermester and his wife, Helen Silvermester, who are prominent incividuals connected with this investigation. Aramer was likewise known to Harold Glasser, and, according to Gregory, Victor Perlo had indicated that Harold Glasser, who at one time was a member of the Perlo group, had been taken away by someone

WK.5-0 MAR 121947 -

tions for convenience: Allegations of Gregory, Background and Results of Investigation Classified by 3043 pur Allegations of Gregory Gregory recalled that during November, 1943, Jacob M. Golos, former Russian abent who died November 27, 1943, stated that through Earl product ne

CONTIDENTIAL

7(6)

Investigation reflected that Kramer was very active in assisting Representative Mlis E. Patterson of California in preparing for his primary campaign in California. Kramer went to California with him, but despite their efforts, Patterson was decisively defeated in the primary.

(c)

It might also be noted that while Braner was in California assisting Patterson, ne stayed at the home of Hill Pomerance, one of the leading Communists in the Los Angeles area.

in the committee for personatic Action and subsequently acted as Chairman of the Executive Committee. by letter dated April 30, 1940, she sent a all money order to Edizabeth Flynn in the Comminist Party headquarters in New York City to pay her way from New York to Washington and return in connection with the Conference on Civil dights held on April 20 to 21 in Washington, D. C.

Director of the Independent Citizen's Committee of the Arts, Sciences and Professions. This organization has primarily followed the Communist Party line and at the New York State Convention of the Communist Party in 1945 it was announced that bionel Berman, head of the Cultural Section, helped to establish the I.C.C.A.S.P. Hanna Dorner was also Publicity Director for the Congress of American-Soviet Friendship held November o and 7, 1943, at madison Square Carden in New York City, and she does publicity work for the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship.

CONFIDENTIAL

Gruikshank was listed by the Dies Committee as a member of the Washington Committee for Democratic Action. His name also appeared on a list of members of the American Feoples Mobilization. An acquaintance of Cruikshank asserted that the latter had run for a Senate position either in the State of Connecticut or the United States Senate on a Communist ticket either in 1941 or 1942 and that Cruikshank personally told this acquaintance he was on the State Communist Committee.

In 1942 it was stated that Pohlman had been employed by the Department of Agriculture since 1935. His name and that of his wife appeared on the active indices of the American Peoples Mobilization and on the indices of the Washington Bookshop. He was preported to have attended a meeting of the American Youth Congress in Detroit in 1935 and meetings of the Young Communist League in Fitchburg, Massachusetts.

in a parade in October, 1935, sponsored by an organization known as "Wives," whose members called on Congress to exert pressure to get their husbands back from overseas. Up until September, 1945, whelen Fruchtwar was reported to have been very active in Communist Party work in San Francisco and was known to have contacted Steve Melson, a known Soviet espionage agent, in New York City on November 10, 1945.

Josephson is closely associated with numerous individuals engaged in somminist activity and with Communist organizations. He has been reported to be an OPU agent and associated with persons suspected of Russian espionage activities. In 1935 he was arrested in Copenhagen, Denmark, with George Link and charged with espionage for the Soviet Union.

Lathan Einhorn is another associate of gramers. His signature appeared on the nominating petition of the Communist Party for September 30, 1340. He is presently employed in the New York Newspaper Guild and on

CONTRACTOR (C.)

March 19, 1945, Einhorn, William Lawrence, Secretary of the New York State Communist Party, and al Landy of the Communist Party, contacted an unknown individual associated with the Foreign Language Group of the Communist Party for the purpose of recommending a friend for an assignment. The conversation seemed to indicate that this individual was to act for the group at the United Nations Conference in San Francisco and was to leave for San Francisco on April 20, 1945.

of the Communist Party and was formerly Secretary of the National Labor Relations Board. He was closely associated with Lee Pressman of the CIC and appeared as Counsel for the Communist dominated Teachers Union after his resignation from the Labor Board. In 1943 Witt was listed as a sponsor of a meeting to be held by the Peoples Committee and the Megro Labor Victory Committee at Mailson Square Carden on June 7, 1943.

also reported by a former communist Party member to have been a member of the Communist Party Underground Apparatus at Washington, D. C. in the late 1-30's.

Investigation has shown that framer made out a check to John J. Abt, another subject in this case, dated July 23, 1946, in the amount of \$60.



On September 11, 1946, Senator Pepper delivered a speech in Madison Square Garden at a meeting sponsored by the MCPAC and the Independent Citizens Committee of Arts, Sciences and Professions. This speech condemned our foreign policy saying that such was dictated by Conservative Democrats and deactionary Republicans and tainted with LoWinley Imperialism.





At 5:25 PM November 25, 1946, Charles Kramer was observed leaving Room 249, Senate Office Building, the Patents Committee Room, and proceeding to the Commodore Hotel, where snortly thereafter he was joined by Martin Popper, who has long been implicated in Communist activity and for many years has been a National Officer of the National Lawyers Guild, an organization which has been subject to considerable Communist domination. After a conversation lasting approximately three-quarters of an hour, Kramer and Popper departed and Kramer proceeded to the Dodge Hotel Restaurant where he joined the subject, Victor Perlo, who, it will be recalled, has been an important Soviet Agent, identified by the informant Gregory, and who is a known close associate of Kramer.

After dinner Kramer and Perlo proceeded to the office of Senator Claude Pepper in the Senate Office Building where they were joined by Irving Kaplin, a subject in this investigation, by Harry Magdoff, another subject in this investigation, and by V. Lewis Bassie, a contact of a number of the individuals identified by Gregory as Soviet espionage agents.

Shortly thereafter Herbert Schimmel, who has been implicated in this investigation as a close and frequent contact of many of the subjects and who for a considerable period of time was Advisor to the Senate Committee on Atomic Energy, joined this group. In addition to his contacts with the subjects of this investigation, it is noted that Schimmel has long been involved in Communist activity.

The individuals named above conferred in Senator Pepper's office for several hours and Kramer, Perlo, Kaplin, Magdoff, Bassie and Schimmel were observed leaving the Senate Office Building at 11:30 PM on November 25, 1946.

As noted above, Kramer's contacts with various individuals involved in both Communist and Soviet activity have been consistent and prolific. It is interesting to note that on December 27, 1946, Kramer had lunch with Allan Rosenberg, also identified by the informant Gregory as an individual who was active while employed by the United States Covernment as a Soviet espionage agent.

On the night of January 12, 1947, it is noted that Kramer and Herbert Schimmel spent considerable time at the residence of Lee Pressman, CIO counsel who has been in contact with a number of subjects in the Gregory case and who has long been deeply involved in Communist activity. It is noted that Lee Pressman's car was on this night parked in front of his residence and it appears obvious that he was conferring with Kramer and Schimmel.









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 New York 7, New Your

February 18, 1947 STRICTLY CONFIDE TIAL

Birector, FBI

RE: AUBE TZERNO, with alasee INTERNAL SECURITY - REFER SIS DECI

Dear Sire

Reference is made to the report of Special Agent John B. Simmons dated February 18th, 1947 at New York in connection with the above captioned case wherein information obtained from Confidential Informant is set forth an pages 29 and 30 which reflects that on September 19th, 1946 telephone calls were placed from the phone of PHILIP MORTON FIELD, Emerson 8073, Washington, D. C. in an attempt to reach MAYMARD GUTTER (ph.) er SHIMLER (ph.), and to Stevenson 4-4000, Hotel Majestic, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania to contact LEONARD SCHIMEL (ph.) or SCHIMLER (ph.) by Mrs. OLGA FIELD. Also according to the same source, a telephone call was placed on October 20th, 1946 from the FIELD residence to Franklin 8260, Extension 294, Washington, D. C. in an attempt to contact Mrs. LISCHENSKI (ph.).

The indices of the New York Field Office reflect that in 1946 telephone number Emerson 8073 as set forth above was listed to MAYNARD GERTLER, Washington, D. C. Mumerous references indicate that GERTLER was born in Montreal, Canada December 1st, 1916 and naturalized on September 5th, 1944 and was formerly employed by the State Department. On October 7th, 1946 he was known to have had in his possession reports from that agency as well as restricted OSS information. He is further described as a principal subject in the pending SREGORY case investigation.

A search of the indices was also made under the name LEONARD SCHIMEL or SCHIMLER (ph.) as set forth above with negative results. References were found, however, to a Dr. HERBERT SCHIMMEL, 3604 Minnesota Avenue, Washington, D. C. Considerable available information regarding this individual discloses that in April 1945 he was employed as a consultant by the Sub-Committee on Senate Military Affairs, and subsequent investigation has disclosed that he has been in contact with several principals in the GREGORY case. From available information, it has not been possible to determine if the two individuals as set forth above are identical.

JBS (RRS 100-80572

KX - 11

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Letter to Director MY 100-80572

February 18, 1947

In connection with the telephone call made by Mrs. FIKID to Franklin \$260, Extension 294 on October 20th, 1946, a search of the files of the New York Field Office disclosed that this number was assigned to SOLOMON A. LISCHINSKY, 2002B Fort Davis Street, Fairfax Village, Washington, D. G. Additional information discloses that LISCHINSKY was employed by UMRRA in September 1944 and is known to have visited Canada with his wife MKLEA in the summer of 1946, and is also known to be a close contact of several principals involved in the GREGORY case as well as Dr. HERBERT SCHIMEKL previously mentioned.

Due to the confidential nature of the information set forth herein, it is being furnished to the Bureau by this separate communication rather than by reference report.

Very truly yours

KUMARD SCHEIDT, SAC



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Office Memorandum UNITED STATES GO DATE: February 28, 1947 Director, 1- 1Ken SAC, Philadelphia SUBINCT: OGREGORY ESPIONAGE - R JULES KORCHIEN Reference is made to letter dated February 4, 1947 from the Special Agent in Charge, Washington Field to the Director, a copy of which was received by the Philadelphia Field Division. On February 14, 1947, at the Naval Records Management Center, 235 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, Miss RAYE HAMBURGER searched the inactive records of former enlisted men and officers of the United States Navy, but was unable to locate any record for JULES KORCHIEN. Miss CATHERINE COON, in charge of the Navy Civilian Personnel Records, also checked all her available files in order to locate a record for JULES KORCHIEN with negative results. Miss COON was recontacted on February 19, 1947 at which time she advised that after making further search of her records, she was still unable to locate any record for JULES ÉORCHIEN. FJS:LMD #65-4043 cc: Washington (#100-17493) ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

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Charlotte 65-1280

William ...

UNDEVELOPED LEADS

CHARLOTTE

At Greensboro, North Carolina: Will maintain contact with Confidential Informant T-1 for any information secured in connection with MARY FRICE's activities in instant case.

- FENDING -

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Charlotte 65-1280

CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANT T-1

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U. S. DEPARIMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

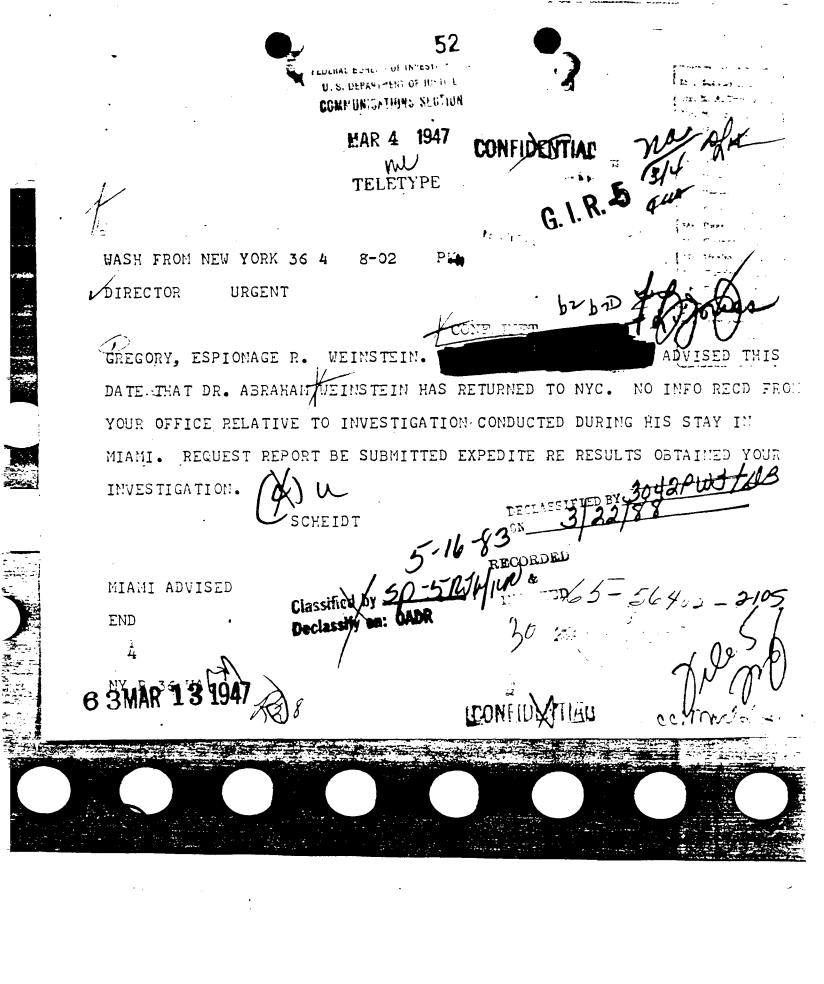
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G. I. R. -5

CONF WASH AND WASH FLD FROM NEW YORK 23 4 7-06 P 304 17 88 CONTINUED ALL INFORMATION CONTINUED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED TO THE PARTY OF T

GREGORY, ESPIONAGE R. MARY JANE KEENEY HAD LUNCH WITH MAYNARD GERTLES
YESTERDAY. ALSO SPENT EVENING AT BRANSTEN-S HOME, WESTPORT, CONN.
RETURNED TO WASSERMAN-S HOME SAME EVENING. IN VIEW OF INFO RECEIVED
THAT KEENEY PLANS TO DEPART JAPAN AROUND MARCHTWENTY, FORTYSEVEN,
IF ACTION NOT ALREADY TAKEN, SUGGEST BUREAU TAKE STEPS TO INVALIDATE
PASSPORT FOR KEENEY-S TRIP. KEENEY INDICATES RETURNING TO WASHINGTON





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IN REPLY, PLEASE REFER TO

United States Department of sustice Rederal Bureau of Investigation

February 21, 1947

JUSTIFICATION FOR CONTINUATION OF TECHNICAL

OR MICROPHONE SURVEILLANCE

RE:

Title

GREGORY

Character of Case

ESPIONAGE

Field Office un. Symbol Number

Type of Surveillance: (Technical

Microphone)

1. Subject's name and address:

A. BROTHMAN ASSOCIATES 2928 - 41st Avenue Brooklyn, N. Y.

Telephone: IRonsides 6-5451

2. Location of technical operation:

Sutec

3042PW1/DB Beolasoily on: OABR

HEREIR IS DROLASSIFIED DATES - 16 - 13 RY SP 3

Dates of initial authorization and installation:

5:15 p.m., October 23, 1946

Previous and other installations on the same subject (with dates and, places):

LICONE, INTEL Previously covered at Murray Hill 3-9670, 174 East Third Street, New York City, under symbol number.

from December, 1945, to Octo-

ber 23, 1946:

Present location of

is 114 East 32nd Street,

New York

Specific valuable information obtained since previous report with indication of specific value of each item and what use was made

of each item of information involved: Informant has advised of subject's whereabouts at all times; also has advised of contacts with members of Chinese Purchasing Commission as well as contacts with company in India concerning construction of a chemical plant there.

COPIES DESTROYED.

(see attached sheet)

5. (continued)

CONFIDENTIAL

Specific information was received on February 5, 1947, and February 20, 1947, concerning the contacts with members of the Chinese Purchasing Commission. On January 18, 1947, information was received that BROTHMAN would receive \$40,000 from an unidentified firm in India. It is believed that this informant will provide further valuable information concerning the above matters and the identity of the above firm.



6. Could above information have been obtained from other sources and by other means?

40

No

7. Has security factor changed since installation?

No

8. Any request for the surveillance by outside agency (give name, title and agency):

None

9. Manpower and costs involved:

Operated by Sutec

10. Remarks (By SAC):

It is recommended that services of this informant be continued on the basis of subject's contacts with Amtorg as well as his contacts with the Chinese Purchasing Commission and the firm in India as the information obtained is deemed pertinent to this investigation.

11. Remarks (added at Seat of Government):



CC TENTIAL

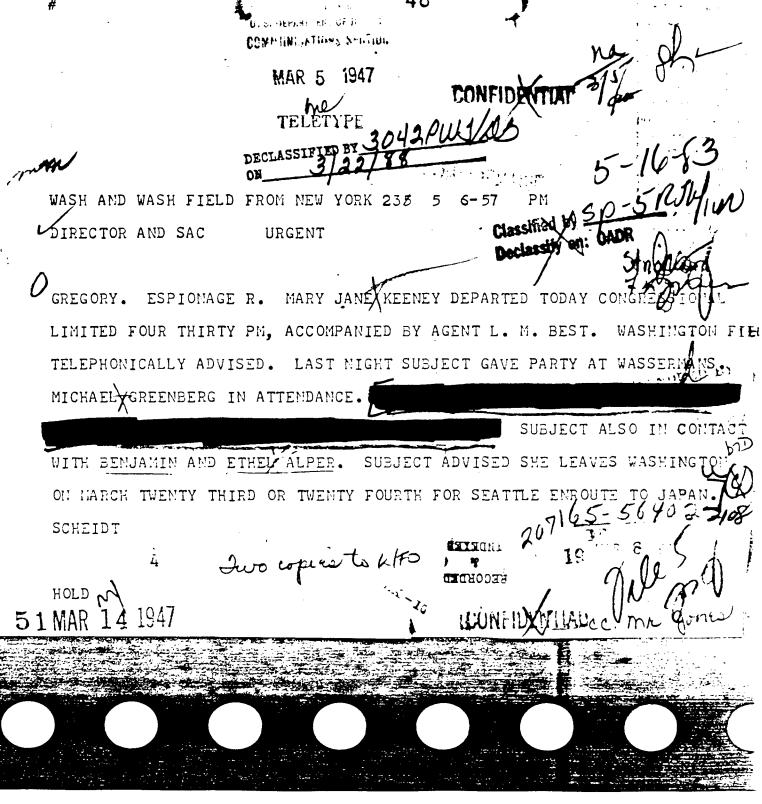
12. Recommendation by Assistant Director:

In view of the above factors, it is recommended that this technical surveillance be continued for an additional period of 60 days.

A.

13. Recommendation by the Assistants to the Director:







Anited States Department of Justice Aederal Bureau of Investigation FIDENTIAL New York 7, New York



JUSTIFICATION FOR CONTINUATION OF TECHNICAL OR MICROPHONE SURVEILLANCE

Title GREGORY

> Character of Case ESPIONACE - R Field Office NEW YORK

Symbol Number

Type of Surveillance:

(Technical

Microphone)

1. Subject's name and address:

Dr. ABRAHAM BENEDICT WEINSTEIN 20 East 53rd Street New York, New York

Location of technical operation:

Sutec

DECLASSIFIED BY 3042 Pu

Dates of initial authorization and installation:

Authorized 12/6/45 Installed 12/20/45 at 5:00 p.m.

Previous and other installations on the same subject (with dates and places):

COPIES DESTROY

Specific valuable information obtained since previous report with indication of specific value of each item and what use was made of each item of information involved:

On November 21, 1946, HKLEN BRYAN, subject of an INTERNAL SECURITY - C case contacted the office of Dr. WEINSTEIN. On December 6, 1946, MOSES FINKEISTEIN of the American Russian Institute contacted Dr. A. B. WEINSTEIN. 10, 1946, RALPH BOMMAN, a known Russian agent and subject of an INTERNAL SECURITY - R case made an appointment to see Dr. WEINSTEIN on December

65-14603

CON LITTING

16, 1946. On January 15, 1947, JOE ELSON, husband of RAY ELSON, a subject in instant case contacted the office of Dr. WEINSTEIN to verify his appointment for that day.

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This technical information was used to keep current on the Communist contacts made by Dr. WEINSTEIN and specifically to keep advised of any contacts made with subjects or suspects in the current investigation.

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ECONFIDENTIAL

6. Could above information have been obtained from other sources and by other means?

No

7. Has security factor changed since installation?

No

8. Any request for the surveillance by outside agency (give name, title and agency):

No

9. Manpower and costs involved:

This technical surveillance is operated out of Sutec and the manpower involved amounts to the recording on the average of six calls per day.

(u)

QT_

10. Remarks (By SAC):

Since it has been possible to maintain complete knowledge of Dr. WEINSTEIN's contacts with subjects in the investigation of the case entitled "GREGORY" through this technical surveillance, it is recommended that this technical remain in effect.

11. Remarks (added at Seat of Government):

Walter March College

CONFIDENTIAL

12. Recommendation by Assistant Director:

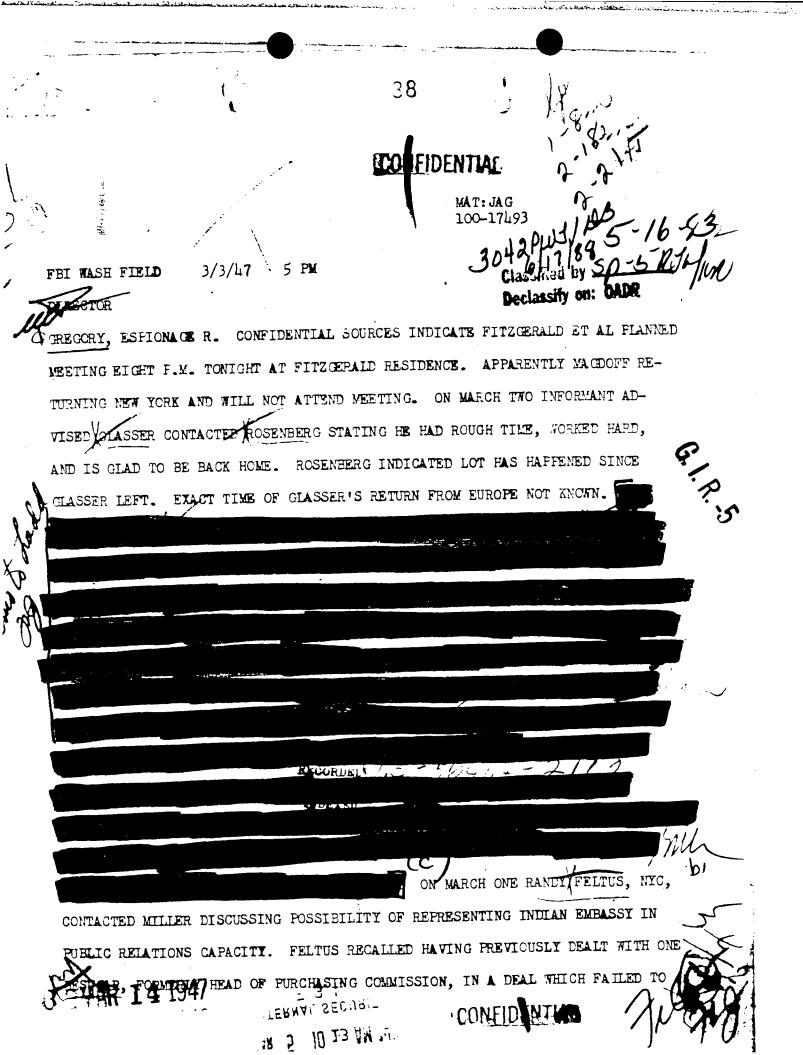
In view of the above factors, it is recommended that this technical surveillance be continued for an additional period of 60 days.

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13. Recommendation by the Assistants to the Director:

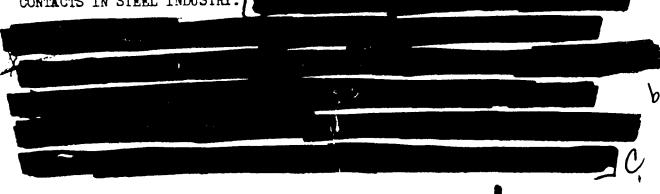


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MATERIALIZE BECAUSE APPROVAL COULD NOT BE SECURED IN INDIA. HE STATED HE HAD CONTACTED BESUGAR ON RECOMMENDATION OF HARRY WHITE AND MENTIONED THEY COULD CALL ON WHITE WHO HAS WONDERFUL CONNECTIONS WITH INDIAN EMBASSY. FIRST SECRETARY MATARAJAN IS VISITING WILLERS FOR DINNER THIS EVENING, AND RANDY FELTUS SUCCESTED MILLER BUILD HIM UP AND THEN SUGGEST FELTUS SEE THE AMBASSADOR. ON MARCH TWO BARBARY RAYBURN, NEIGHBOR, TOLD HELEN SILVERWASTER HER MOTHER IS RENTING BACK ROOM TO ONE STITH, SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE ATTORNEY GENERAL, WHO HAS SOLD HIS HOUSE AND IN MIX-UP IS WITHOUT PLACE TO LIVE FOR HIMSELF. WIFE, AND INO DAUGHTERS. ON MORNING MARCH ONE ELLEN PERLO INDICATED VICTOR RECEIVED CALL FREVIOUS NIGHT TO GO TO NEW YORK AND SHE PLANNED TO ACCOMPANY VIC ON ELEVEN O'CLOOK TRAIN. IN CONVERSATION MARCH TWO FITZGERALD TOLD MAGDOFF THAT VIC WAS VERY INTERESTED IN THAT OTHER JOB AND HAD GONE UP TO SEE OLCA ON THE DAY BEFORE. ON MARCH TWO FERAZICH CONTACTED DOROTHY KAPLAN SAY GOODBYE INDICATING HE WOULD RETURN IN FIVE OR SIX WEEKS FOR VISIT. ON MARCH TWO PAUL PRODY (PHONETIC) CONTACTED ROSEN-BERG INDICATING HE IS REPRESENTING SWEDISH PURCHASING COMMISSION WHICH WANTS, TO BUY TEN MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF STEEL AND HAS FIFTY THOUSAND TONS OF PULP WOOD AS BARGAINING MEDIUM. BRODY WANTED TO KNOW IF ROSENBERG HAD ANY CONTACTS IN STEEL INDUSTRY.



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MAT: JAG 100-17493 1-11/13

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GREGORY, ESPIONAGE R. ON FEBRUARY TWENTYSEVEN HISS CONTACTED MRS. (FRANCES) RAWLINGS, APPARENTLY HISS'S FORMER SECRETARY, WHO STATED SHE IS NOW WORKING FOR MR. GULLION (EDMUND A. GULLION ?). MRS. RAWLINGS STATED GULLION IS COING TO BE WORKING ON ATOMIC ENERGY. HISS THANKED HER FOR ADVISING HOW SHE IS CETTING ALONG AND STATED HE MOULD SEE HER AND GULLION AS HE IS FOLLOWING ATOMIC ENERGY VERY DEFINITELY. SAME DATE HISS CONTACTED CAL XNICHOLS, STATE DEPARTMENT, DISCUSSING PERSONALITIES AND CHANCES IN POSITIONS HISS MENTIONED BILLAMARBURY OF BALTIMORE WHOM ACHESON HAD APPROACHED AS DEPUTY TO AUSTIN ON ATOMIC ENERGY AND DISARMAMENT AND STATED HE PROBABLY WOULD NOT ACCEPT BECAUSE OF SUCCESSFUL LAW PRACTICE ALTHOUGH HISS URGED HIM TO TAKE IT. HISS EXPLAINED TO NICHOLS AT SOME LENGTH HIS DESIRES FOR THE ENDOWMENT, NAMELY: TO SPECIALIZE IN SUPPORT OF UNITED NATIONS, UNDER-TAKING CONTINUED ANALYSES ON ORGANIZATIONAL SIDE, STUDIES TO IMPROVE LEVEL OF PERSONNEL, RELATIONSHIPS BETWEEN UN AND NON GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, WHAT SHOULD BE DONE IN RADIO AND FILM FIELD, AND WHAT ARE THINGS TO BE CONSIDERED FIRST, ETC. ON FEBRUARY TWENTYSEVEN PRIOR TO DEPARTURE FOR NEW YORK MARY JANE KEENEY CONTACTED WAR DEPARTMENT STATING SHE DESIRED TO LEAVE WASHINGTON-STED RESERVATIONS FOR THAT DAY MARCH TWENTYFOUR ENROUTE JAPAN .41640 AND ASKED AUTHORITY TO STOP OF IN CHECKSO AND SEE FRIEND, THEN PROCEED TO ARE FROM SAN FRANCISCO TO SEATTLE . T UT SAN FRANCISCO AND THEREAFTER PAY MER

1 3 1947

25. CAR 6 1947

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CONSIDENTIAL ODAY MAGDOFF, NYC, CONTACTED WIFE

ADVISING THE NEW COUNCIL BOARD HAD MET AND RESIGNED YESTERDAY AND BOB ATHUBECK (PHONETIC) IS TAKING OVER NEW YORK OFFICE AND MAGDOFF WILL BE IN WASHINGTON. MAGDOFF STATED HE WOULD RETURN WASHINGTON TONIGHT IN ORDER TO ATTEND MEETING AT FITZGERALD'S HOUSE FONCEROW MORNING. THIS MEETING INVOLVES





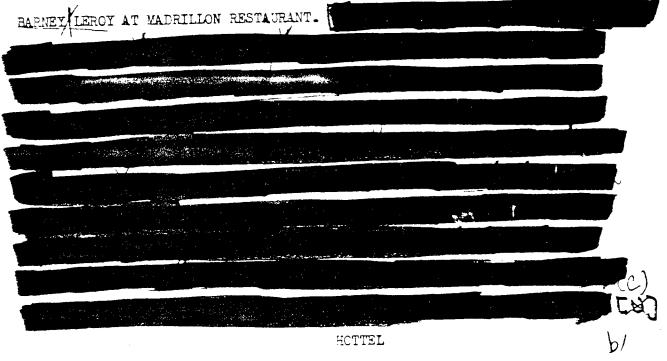
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PROPOSED INSTITUTE AND IT IS EXPECTED MAGDOFF, KAPIAN, KRAMER, SCHILLEL,

BASSIE, AND FITZGERALD WILL ATTEND. ON FEBRUARY TWENTYSEVEN WILLER

ENDEAVORED TO CONTACT JOHN PEURIFOY AND FRANCIS H. RUSSELL UNSUCCESSFULLY.

THEREAFTER MILLER CONTACTED ULLMANN ARRANGING FOR LUNCH WITH ULLMANN AND



3. WARREDEN ME

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORT MADE AT	DATE WHEN MADE	PERIOD FOR	REPORT MADE BY	
ST. PAUL, MINNESOTA	3/1/47	2/18,19/47	FRED A. HARVEY	mib
TL2			CHARACTER OF CASE	
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st. P #65-787



It was not ascertained whether SOLOMON LISCHINSKY and FEARL MANDEL are citizens of Canada or residents. However, the LISCHINSKY family have always resided in Canada so it is possible that they are Canadian citizens.



Little is known relative to the history of MONTE LISCHINSKY, also known as MCNTE LEWIS, other than he is employed at a chicken hatchery at Estevan, Canada.

SOLOMON LISCHINSKY was previously employed by his father and SAM GOODMAN as a live stock buyer. It is believed that he has a college education. The writer was unable to verify this statement. The history of SOLOMON LISCHINSKY's present whereabouts and activities is that he is presently employed in an executive capacity with UNRRA in Washington, D. C. One time he was buying boats for that organization on the west coast and later a buyer of livestock. SOLOMON LISCHINSKY is supposed to have been in Canada during the early part of the summer of 1946.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN

st. P # 65-787

CONFIDENTIAL INFORMANT SHEET

Confidential Informant T-1



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVELIGATION

1 20.			FILE NO. 101-85
SEATTLE	WASHINGTON, D. C DATE WHEN MADE 2-19-47	thru 6-47.	PHILIP L. SCHIEDERMAYER ph CHARACTER OF CASE ESPIONACE - R
NATHAN CREGORY SI SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: REFERENCE:	Backgrown FIETCHE No reco	confidential ound informations, contact of ord of Communist of Communist of Closely associated the confidence of the con	L - REFER 5IS In regarding JAMES V. HARRY MAGDOFF, set forth. It activity on the part Isted WILLIAM SAVERY, ISABELLA SAVERY, who is Ciated with Communists ENUC DECLASSIFIED EX
	Seatt Jenus Repo Seat	tle letter to Wary 17, 1947. rt of SA PHILII tle, dated 12-6	0
APPROVED AND PORWARDED: COPIES DESTRO	YED W/ STATE REPORT E	Off ble 32	MAGDOFF to Seattle dated October 2, 1946) Seattle dated October 2, 1946) MAGDOFF To Seattle dated October 2, 1946) NOTE: INDEX 7-2034

SE 101-85

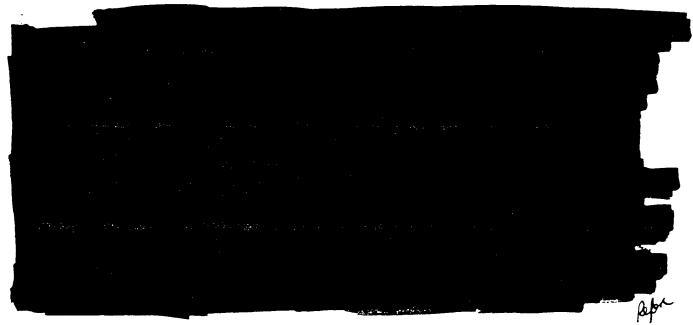
AT PULLMAN, WASHINGTON

Reference letter of October 2, 1946 indicated that JAMES FLETCHER, a contact of HARRY MACDOFF, was reported to have been a Professor of English at Washington State College, Pullman, Washington.

On December 13, 1946 Mrs. DOROTHY KEYES, Office of the Registrar for Washington State College, Pullman, Washington, searched her records for the name of JAMES FIETCHER with negative results regarding service on the faculty of the school and as a member of the student body. Efforts to locate JAMES FLETCHER through the Pullman Police Department and the Credit Bureau were also negative.

AT SEATTLE, WASHINGTON

Reference Washington Field Office letter of December 5, 1946 indicated that the Civil Service record of JALES V. FLETCHER was maintained by the Civil Service Commission in Seattle, Washington.



, In connection with FLETCHER's Civil Service employment, attention is directed to the reference report of Special Agent PHILIP L. SCHIEDERMAYER which sets forth information regarding one JAMES VERTNER FLETCHER, who at the time instant report was prepared was not established as probably identical with the JAMES V. FLETCHER who is a contact of HARRY MAGDOFF. It appears, however, at this time

SE 101-85

that these individuals are one and the same. The records of the Seattle Credit Bureau, 500 Vance Building; Seattle, indicate that a record has been maintained on FLETCHER since 1932 and that although a limited user of credit, his record has been entirely satisfactory in that regard. A 1943 credit report requested by a Washington, D. C. credit bureau, name unspecified, indicated that FLETCHER 1 left Seattle, Washington on January 1, 1943 after having been employed by the Office of Censorship in Seattle since Jure, 1942. His residence at that time was given as 7 Ridge Road, Cabin John, Marylald. His previous employment was as a Professor of English at the University of Alaska at Fiarbanks, and the credit record indicated that he had married MARGARET C. CARTANO, a former school teacher at Ballard High School at Seattle and formerly of Port Angeles, Washington on February 6, 1935. The FLETCHERS as of 1943 had three children. His last address in Seattle was 1623 45th Avenue S.W. and previous addresses were 6009 10th Avenue N.E. and 5625 18th Avenue N.E. Further examination of the Credit Bureau record indicated that as of January 31, 1938 he was treasurer for "some religious group", the name of the same not being set forth. It also indicated that on November 17, 1932 he was the Secretary of the University Forum, a newspaper issued for "The Adelphi", an independent University of Washington organization. It was stated that FLETCHER received no salary in connection with this position.

A check of the Seattle indices is negative regarding possible Communist infiltration or domination of "The Adelphi" or its newspaper, and there is no indication that it was in any way connected with the Communist Party. Subject's mother is CRACE E. FLETCHER and his sister is BLANCHE FLETCHER. The credit report showed that on November 19, 1934 WILLIAM SAVERY of 4711 15th Avenue N.E., was contacted as a credit reference of FLETCHER. It indicated that Mrs. SAVERY had been contacted with reference to credit for the FLETCHERS and had stated that she and her husband were acquainted with the FLETCHERS socially and at the University and that they regarded them as of good character and good credit risks.

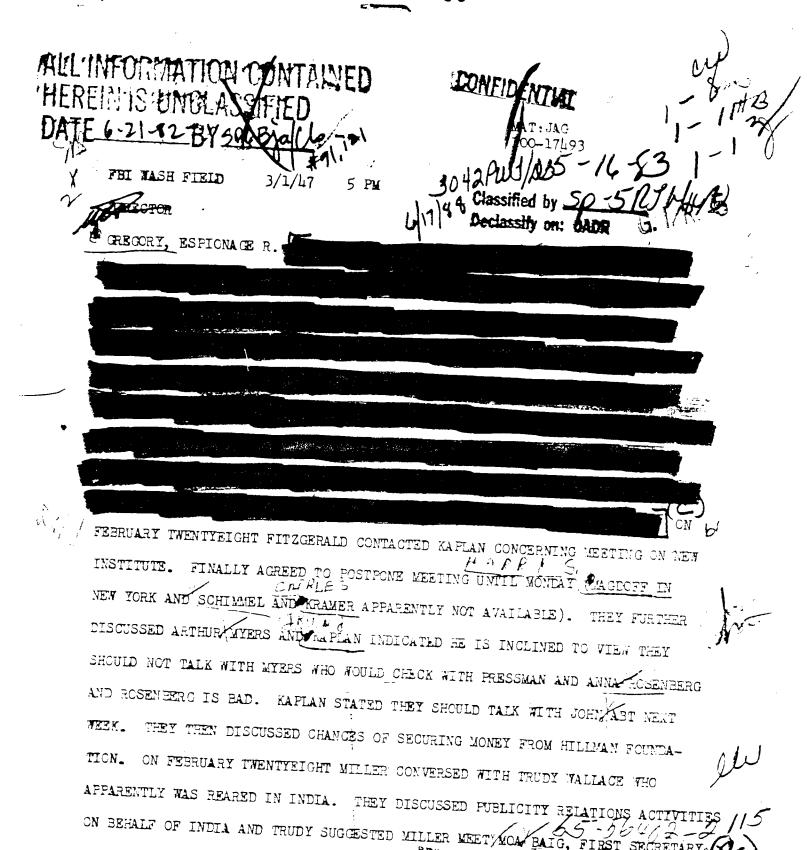
In regard to WILLIAM SAVERY, reference is made to Seattle letter to the Washington Field Office in captioned case dated January 17, 1947, in which information is set forth regarding the identity of ISAHEILA SAVERY, a known member of the King County Communist Party. WILLIAM SAVERY is a Professor of Philosophy at the University of Washington and is the father of ISAHEILA SAVERY. He has on numerous occasions been reported to the Seattle Field Division as an associate of known or suspected Communist professors of the University of Washington. He has in the past employed a Communist Party member as a stenographer and his name appears on the mailing list of the Communist front the Joint Anti-Fascist Refugee Committee.

SE 101-85

The criminal files of the Kinet County Sheriff's Office, Seattle and of the Seattle Police Department were negative regarding JAMES V. FIETCHER, as are the records of the National Defense Detail of the Seattle Police Department.

The following names were checked through the Seattle Field Division indices with negative results: BLANCHE FLETCHER, CRACE FLETCHER, MARGARET FARTANO, GEORGE LOUDEN, the University Forum, "The Adelphi"Club.

- REFERRED UPON COMPLETION TO THE OFFICE OF ORIGIN -



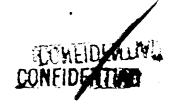
62 MAR 1

CONFIDENTIAL

EMBASSY OF INDIA. SUBSEQUENTLY SHE ADVISED BAIG HAS NOT AVAILABLE BUT

MADE DINNER ENGAGEMENT MONDAY NEXT FOR FIRST SECRETARY JACADISH NATARAJAN.

HOTTEL



FED TAL BUREAU OF INVITIGATION

Form No. 1

WASHINGTON FIELD DIVISION

65-3153 emk

THIS CASE ORIGINATED AT REPORT MADE BY PERIOD FOR DATE WHEN MADE REPORT MADE AT RICHAPD ... DOW 1/10,27,29/47 3-3-47 BOSTON, MASS. GREGORY SYNOPSIS OF FACTS: Records at Harvard University reflect attendance there of ROBERT FRANCIS LC GIVERN admitted from Watertown High School, Watertown, Lass., 1940, receiving degree from Harvard University, October 14, 1946. Born April 7, 1921 at Lynn, Mass. Criminal record checked for MC GIVERN negative. Efforts to locate USIL Boundington School, negative. Immigration record for BARNET Proceed at Boston, Mass. No additional information of splosed in this record other than that already furnished. 69 Lrs. J. ELIOT ENEKING known to have worked for Sister, RETTA C. THOMAS in Boston Gown Shop. Husband of this woman known as Lich WIR Landscape Architect at Rockport, hass. DELINE TECORDING (-CK Bureau File 1: 65-56402. Rh. : ENCE: Letter from mashington Field Division, dated Sept. 9, 1946. Letter from the mashington Field Division cated Januar, 9, Report of S. A. RICHARD W. DOW, dated 12/3/46 at Boston, Report of S. A. C. PERSHING BELL at Springfield, Illinois, dated 1/21/47. R. F. MC GIVERN DITAILS: A check of the records at the Registrar's office, harvard University disclosed the attendance at that institution of one ROBERT FRANCIS MC GIVERN, 16 Walcott Road, Watertown, Lasg. /This record revealed that ROBERT FRANCIS NO GIVERN was admitted DO NOT WRITE IN THESE SPACES A PECIAL AGENT APPROVED AND RECORDED COPIES DESTROYED dr_ INDEXED 105 Bureau mashington Field (100-17493) EX - 67 37 MAR YUTA 2 - Boston

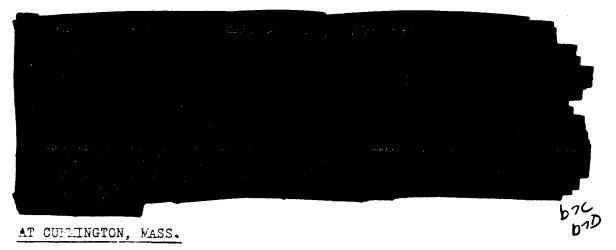
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to Harvard University from Watertown High School in 1940. His birth date was given as April 7, 1921 at Lynn, hass., son of FRANK JOSEPH MC GIVERN and MARION GERTRUDE NO GIVERN. According to the records Mr. MC GIVERN prepared at Amerson School and was inducted into the United States Army while attending Harvard University, having been granted leave of absence under date of 8/4/42. According to the Registrar's Office, ROBERT FRANCIS MC GIVERN received his degree from Harvard University October 14, 1946. While at Harvard University it was indicated that he participated in soccer and lacrosse.

A check of the Indices of the Boston Field Division for information concerning R. F. MC GIVIAI was made with negative results. No criminal record was found for RUBLET FRANCIS . O FIVERN at the Massachusetts Probation Office.

DAVID U. NEWTON

The following investigation was conducted by Precial Agent ISAIAH 1. ...Claust at Plainfield, hass.

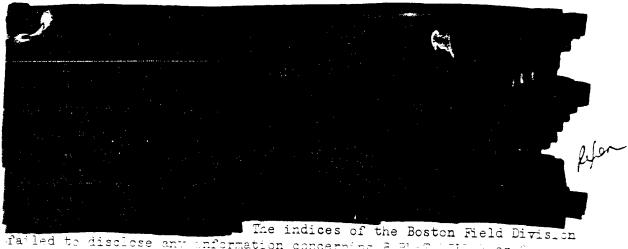


It was determined that the School known as The Little School of music was closed and none of the persons questioned by Agent WOODBURY, knew its sponsors and operators. In view of instant information regarding Cummington Schools, it is believed that for a former employee affiliation at the School, no information will be available in Cummington or Plainfield, wass. If more definite information regarding DATID 1.

MINITON is obtained as to the School for which he was Fublicity Director, further action will be taken at Cummington.

BS $\pi 65-3153$ emk

BARNIT MILLER



failed to disclose any information concerning 3. MLT : TLL k or CA the

-<u>10, 4. 1-0, 15,5</u>

The records of the Greater Boston Credit Bureau, 52 Chauncey Street, disclosed that ars. J. ELIOT ALERING, 1033 Beacon Street, Brookline, Mass., was formerly EVA PEARL Tooles and that this person had also lived at 64 Dwight Street, Brookline, Mass. An old Credit Report dated 1935 revealed that Mrs. EMERING had worked for her sister, RETTA C. TAOLAS as Assistant Manager of a Gown Shop at 683 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass.

According to this Credit Report, Mrs. ENJERING was married to a Landscape Architect, who was known at Mockport, Mass., for the past twenty-five years. This person's father having been JCHN ENNEXING, a well known artist. A check of the record of the Boston Field Division Indices regarding Mrs. J. ELIOT ENGERING, EVA P.ARL THOMAS, RITTA C. T.OMAS and John ENNESING was made with nogative results.

- PENDING -

BS #65-3153 emk

UNDEVELOPED LEADS

THE BOSTON FIELD DIVISION

AT BOSTON, MASS.

Will make discreet inquiry regarding the family background and correct name of Kiss F. WHITE, 485 Blue Hill Ave., Dorchester, 21, Mass. (Reference Washington Field Division letter dated Dec. 9, 1946.)

ir Cara-1161, MAS:.

Mill review the records of purvird University for any pertinent information relative to JUNE GELL, it being noted that he was in attendance there from 1928 to 1930; and that he recently submitted his Doctor's Thesis to the University on the Life of ELIJAH LOVEJOY. It should be noted that he resided at 11 Gerry Street and at Andover Hall, Francis Street, in Cambridge while in attendance there.

AT GRAFTON, MASS.

Will conduct investigation relative to JOHN GRANVILLE GILL's activities while Pastor of the Unitarian Church here in 1939.

AT SOUTH HINGHAM, MASS.

Will conduct investigation to ascertain the activities of JOHN G. GILL while Pastor of the Second Farish Unitarian Church there.

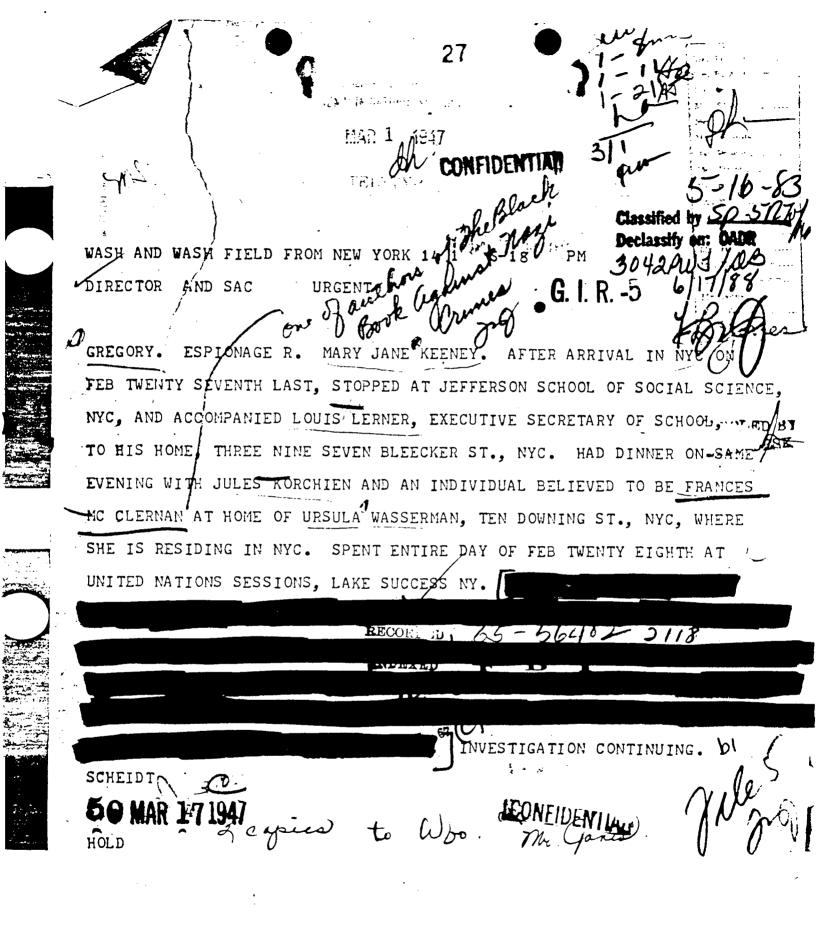
- PENDING -

Iffice Me. orandum UNITEL STATES GOVERNMEN 28 TO D. M. Ladd DATE: 3/8/47 FROM E. G. Fitch. SUBJECT: WILLIAM WALTER REMINGTON INTERNAL SECURITY - R Reference is made to my memorandum to you dated March 4, in which you were advised that a report had been received by a Special Agent of the Office of Naval Intelligence to the effect that another investigative agency was conducting an investigation of the above named individual who was allegedly a Russian agent. Mr. Wilson of ONI has requested any information in the on this individual. In connection with 1 65 5640 EN DA TI ON MOLOBURE SEEINA PE It is recommended the above memorandum and attachment beforwarded to the Internal Security Section for the attention of Supervisor \ Jones. Attachment Classified by



FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION FOIPA DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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_18	Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).
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X	The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages: 65-56402-2117 endown

XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX 

Rederal Bureau of Investir Mon United States Department of Iustice

Box 4312, San Juan 21, Puerto Rico February 21, 1947

CONFIDENTIAL

Director, FBI

DECLASSIFIED BY 50-5 MJHMM.

ON 5-16-62

GREGORY ESPIONAGE - R

Dear Sir:

Reference is made to Bureau radiogram dated February 10, 1947 requesting that reservations be secured for Miss ELIZABETH TERRILL SENTLEY.

I thought the Bureau would like to know that it was possible to eventually secure reservations for Miss Bentley through the services of Mr. RAFAEL CARRION JR., Vice President of the Banco Popular de Puerto Rico at Ban Juan. The hotel situation in San Juan is such that the most influential people in town are unable to secure hotel reservations for their own guests and prominent individuals visiting from the States. Because of this situation it was impossible to utilize Many of the office contacts because of their pending efforts to secure reservations for their own interests.

Mr. Carrion personally devoted a great deal of time for several days, and eventually succeeded in placing Miss Bentley in the Condado Hotel by paying an employee a gratuity of five dollars.

Unless there are other considerations which would make such action undesirable, I suggest a note from the Director to Mr. Carrion thanking him for his services in this matter.

The five dollars was, of course, repaid to Mr. Carrión.

no dero de Justino files

sur la cos: GEH

65-275

BUY
WITTER
BONDS
BONDS
STAMPS

Very truly fours

SA. C. Schlenker

EAC

11

RECORDED H. 65-56

.

March 4, 1947

MARIONNA 65-56402-2119

Mr. Rafael Carrion, Jr. Vice President Sanco Popular de Puerto Mico San Juan, Puerto Mico

Lear Mr. Carrion:

I have been advised of the outstanding assistance you have extended to representatives of this Bureau was nave had occasion to contact you. Your high spirit of cooperation is greatly appreciated by all of us in the FBI, and I wish to personally thank you.

with best wishes and kind regards,

Sincerely yours,

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED

HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

J. Bogar Hoover

CC-San Juan

CUMMUNICATIONS SECTION

PLANAPILE D 8

PLANAPILE D 8

PEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF INSTICE

LITERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

OT L S NOT AND SOCIAL S

Office Memorandum • United States Government

D. M. LADD F. L. JONES SUBJECT: GREGORY ESPIONAGE 7 R (MARY JANE KEENEY

You will recall that Philip Olin Keeney, the husband of Mary Jane Keeney, is presently in Tokyo, Japan, as a civilian employee of the War Department making a survey and setting up a library system in Japan. Mary Jane Keeney is a former employee of the State Department who was discharged in June 1946 as the result of information furnished by the Bureau to the State Department in connection with her activities in the Gregory case. She is unemployed at the present time. Recent information has been received over technical sources to the effect that she has been looking forward to joining her husband in Japan.

On February 24, 1947, advice was received from the State Department that Ers. Keeney had applied for a passport on February 20, 1947, for the purpose of traveling to Japan to join her husband. A stop notice had been previously placed with the State Department by the Bureau.

You will recall in your memorandum to the Director dated December 16, 1946, setting out the activities of both Mr. and Mrs. Keeney, you suggested and the Director approved that the facts as to Philip Olin Keeney be taken up with Colonel Forney at the War Department for any action which he may have desired to take. Subsequently Colonel Forney advised that it might be possible to have Mr. Keeney dismissed from his civilian employment with the War Department under Public Law 808, which you will recall authorizes the Secretary of War to dismiss from employment any individual whose activities are un-American. Colonel Forney has requested that he be furnished with a summary memorandum setting out the activities of Philip Olin Keeney in order that some action in this regard can be taken.

ACTION:

There is attached hereto a blind memorandum covering the activities of both Mary Jane and Philip Olin Keeney for the attention of the Liaison Section for delivery to Colonel Forney at the War Department with respect to Mr. Keeney and for delivery to the State Department for appropriate action concerning the passport application of Mary Jane Keeney.

nemo given to State Deft and advered - would defer to fudgement of in issuance, or derival of a

PHILIP OLIN KEENEY)

DATE: February 25, 1947

REMOHVEDDR

PHILIP OLIH ESSNEY. alias "Angua"; MRS. MILLE OLD REMAIN HEREIN IS U. alias Eary Jane Leeney

This memorandum reflects the joint activities of Philip Clin Keeney and his wife, Kary Jane Keeney, since their activities are so elevely related that it would be impossible to intelligently portray their activities otherwise.

PAGEGROUND

Philip Olin Komey was been February 3, 1891, at Rockville, Connectiont. He attended the Massachusette Institute of Technology from 1911 to 1913. He received a SA Degree from the University of California in 1925 and an MA Degree from the University of Michigan in 1930. He received a Certificate of Librarianship from the University of California in 1927. Although he is presently in Japan, he maintains a residence at 215 B Street, N. B., Washington, D. G. He is married to many Jane Deniels, whom he met while attending the University of Michigan.

Mary Jame Keeney was been on February 28, 1898, at Woodstock, Illinois Rer previous husband was Legare George, from whom she obtained a divorce in Los Angeles, California, on January 9, 1928. From April to July, 1929, she was employed as an assistant librarian at the University of Michigan. On October 14, 1942, she obtained exployment at the Board of Recognic Warfare, Office of War Analysis, Washington, No So. This agency was later known as the Foreign Economic Administrathen. From May 28 to September 15, 19h2, she was employed as a voluntary ssistant to the Executive Secretary of Russian War Relief, Incorporated, Mashington, 2. C. In commention with this employment she is reported to have received expense money to pay for domestic help in her home during the time she worked full time for this organisation. She is presently married to Philip Olin Keeney, mentioned above, and resides at 215 B Street, M. K., Washington, D. C.

COMMIST ACTIVITIES

65-56402-2120 Enclosure

Quite of D

In 1931 Philip Resney seemed a position at the library of the University of Montana at Missoula, Montana, and Mortly thereafter was appointed a librarian. He was dismissed from this position on September 1, 1937, an the grounds of incompetency. He immediately began to contest his discharge, claiming that he had been dismissed because he apposed the appointment of the new President of the University and also because he had been instrumental in organizing a chapter of the American Federation of Teachers. The immission divil Liberties Union and the inscrious Federation of Teachers became interested in Keeney's case and caused it to be widely published. The case was finally taken into the State Court of Montana, where the action of the University is dismissing Keeney was upheld, but on appeal to the State Supress Court of Montana the desision was reversed and Keeney was ordered reinstated on June 18, 1933.

Subsequent to his dismissal from the University of Montane, Philip Reeney and his wife resided at Berkeley, California, and they were both unemplayed until they came to Machington, B. C., in 1940, when Mr. Reeney obtained employment with the Library of Congress. Highly confidential and reliable sources have advised that during the time the Keeneys were in California they had numerous contacts with known Communists in the San Francisco area. On August 24, 1930, they attended a Communist Party meeting at the California, California, Manisipal Anditorium where Earl Browder apake. On May 26, 1939, the Keuneys also attended a Communist Party banquet at Hiles Canyon (Location unknown), at which Earl Browder again spake. After the meeting Mary Jane and Thilip Keeney were personally introduced to Earl Browder.

California (101-447-34644)

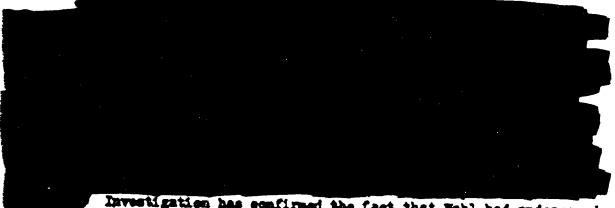
According to a source which is regarded as completely reliable, the Keeneys' Communist activities were not confined to large Demonist gatherings, but on the contrary included many meetings of small groups. For instance, on January 25, 1939, Mary Jone Keeney advised that she and her husband while on the west coast attended a gathering of one had and palvine (last names not known). It this gathering they not one Matt Creature, a negro member of the Communist Party, and Dave Sainders of the People's North, the Communist Party organ on the west coast. Mary Jane stated that one Julep, a Communist Party educational director, was also present.

Remolde

This same reliable source stated that on March 16, 1933, Mary Jane Keeney advised him that with reference to her social and political life at that time her husband had "erecked under the intelerable strain of the combined world and personal situation," and that she, Mary Jane, had "aracked with him." The stated they had both decided they would "see the fight through to its bitter and and take death rather than a job in which they would have no freedom." $(101-467-30\ p^{-7})$

Among their numerous contacts while residing on the west sonst were Harriet/Eddy, a suspected Soviet espionage agent, and Hashon Murice/Chevalier, a strongly suspected Soviet espionage agent.

number of Community Party front organizations in the San Francisco area. Miss Midy has traveled in Russia and is reported to have sent an expensive microfilm semera to an individual in Russia, who subsequently requested from hiss Eddy detailed instructions in the use of microphotography. At the present time Philip Clim Yearsy is corresponding with this same individual in Mescew through Earrist Lidy. (101-467-30 ps)



Investigation has confirmed the fact that Wahl had endeavored to have Keeney appointed as Librarian at the Library of Congress. MD

After Pailip and Mary Jane Leaney moved to Washington in 1940, they began making social acquainteness with employees at the Library of Congress, a number of whom have been reported to be members of the Communist Party. Gradually they broadened their acquainteness and became active in the Mashington Comporative Bookshop, which has been reported to be an autilet for Communist propagands in Mashington. This organisation has been declared subversive by the Attorney Coneral of the United States. Mary Jane Keeney became a number of the Bookshop.

[10] 467-30 p. 18

These associations led to acquaintances with Lawrence Todd and his wife, Derothy. Lawrence Todd is the Nashington representative of

Letete

Tass Nown Agency, the efficial Soviet news agency in the United States. A reliable and confidential source advised that on one occasion Mrs. Todd eaked Mrs. Keency if the latter would be interested in securing employment at the Soviet Embassy in Washington, D. C. Mary Jane expressed considerable interest in this matter, but later refused, stating that she was afraid it might jeopardise Philip Econop's position in the United States Government.

Subsequently, the Keeneys became acquainted with preserves individuals in Washington who are known and suspected Communists, including Wathen Greener Silvernaster and his wife, Helen, and William Ludwig Wilman, who have been reported as primary functionaries in suspected Soviet aspionage activities. The Kueneys are also sequainted with Robert Talbott Willer III and Maurice Halperin, who are suspected of being engaged in similar activities. ((5-56402) (101-467-30 p/8)

On November 1, 1965, Mary Jame Keeney departed from the United States for Europe, where she was attached to the Allied Commission for Reparations. Her duties took her to France and Gurnamy, where she made contacts with the "resistance movement", which is allegedly Communist dominated. At about the same time Philip Keeney obtained a position with the War Department as a Research Specialist in Tokyo, Japan.

(101-467-30 p 22,34)

Prior to his departure, Philip Keeney made a trip to New York City, where he made contact with known Communists and had several visits with an unknown individual who was referred to by him and his wife by cover name only. Reliable and confidential sources have advised that Mr. Keeney contacted this individual in order to advise him of his, Keeney's, forthcoming position in Japan and in order to discuss the Communist cause. Mr. Keeney also indicated that both he and his wife might be contacted by this individual in the future insmuch as this person know their addresses.

(101-467-30 p 34 £ 40)

March 9, 1946. Spen her arrival she was not by one Jules Korchien, a known Communist who is the paramour of Braula Cassermen, a strongly empected Soviet espionage agent. Investigation revealed that immediately subsequent to her arrival, Mary Jane Keeney turned ever a package to Josuph K. Bernstein, a suspected Seviet agent in New York City, who in turn made this package available to Alexander Trachtenberg, Secretary-Treasurer of the International Publishers, Incorporated, New York City. Trachtenberg has been a high functionary in Communist Party activities for many years. A reliable and confidential source has reported that this package was believed to have contained the will of a French pulitical deputy who had died and that this will use brought back from Frence by Mrs. Essency.,

On December 17, 1965, a highly confidential source stated that Thilip Keeney, who was then in Japan, advised his wife that they might join forces again in Japan or on another forcing shore. Thilip indicated that it would be wonderful if fortune would take his wife to Russia but he haped that they might be able to go there together. He stated there would be much for them both to see in that "great land". This same source stated that on February lh, 1946, Keeney advised his wife that while in Japan he found himself in a "mighty dilemme". He stated that he would like to have a person to talk things ever with, but that such was not the case. He stated that the Japanese Communist Party was about to be eaught unawares and that this was unfortunate, though not too deadly due to many circumstances which may develop before 1947.

This same source stated that on February 22, 1916, Keensy advised his wife that one of the majore in the army in Japan made reference to the Canedian Seviet espionage ease and indicated that he, the major, had previous information about the ease before it was given publicity. Kr. Keensy stated he would stay clear of this major in the future.

65-56402-2,27 A highly reliable and confidential source advised that Mr. Keeney in describing the May Day parade in Tokyo, which was held on Way 1, 1916, stated that the Japanese Communist Party members in the parada were splendid. He described it as a dismal day but that it did not dampen the enthusiasm of the marchers who sarried benners of all kinds and descriptions. He stated that he heard various persons making remarks as various marchers passed by, but that he was secretly delighted with the whole display and manted to be in the parede earrying a beaner. This same source stated that on August 15, 1966, Mr. Kenney stated he had a visit with Itero Minosy on that date. We said they both falt that nothing would be settled in Japan until the country goes through a revolution and that the ides of such a thought is far from the way the United States looks at things. Keeney said he would keep in touch with Minosy in the fature since he, Keeney, is sure that he will be helpful in library work as in other affairs. (101-467-30 p26,27

MasArthur had made, indicating that the immediate problem for the depanded people was for them to choose between the two ideologies which were spreading in Japan, meaning democracy and commism. Mr. Kunney, in referring to this speech, said he did not know what to think or what to say. He said that if Japan is to have a full-bloom red-baiting campaign he does not know what to do; that it would be safer for him to stay there from a physical aspect, but that certainly right-minded Americans would not take this "sitting down". He said that up to the moment he was in the clear in a big way, but he does not know what is going to happen to others if a large red-baiting eampaign should begin.

Philip Reeney returned to the United States in the Vall of 1966 on leave and thereafter returned to Tokyo in Jamery, 1967. He subsequently advised his wife that while on route to Japan they picked up several MAC officers at Hickon Field in Hausii and took them to Yokohama to join the 5th Army. He said he had obtained information that there are about 130,000 servicemen in Japan, including afficers and enlisted man, and 50,000 various kinds of civilians. He indicated that he would attempt to determine the size of the United States Army in Koros and advise his wife.

delet

Since his return to Japan, Philip Keeney has unde application for his wife, Mary Jame, to join him as a dependent wife. He recently advised her that her name is an a list, the numbers of which will probably leave for Japan in April, 1967.

Sec \$31432

- 6 -

Office Men randym · united latés government

TO : D. M. LADD

FROM : E. G. Fitch

SUBJECT:

GREGORY;

Law No. 808 against Philip Olin Keeney.

ESPIONAGE R (MARY JANE KEENEY, PHILIP OLIN KEENEY)

Reference is made to a memorandum to you from Mr. F. L. Jones July in the above-captioned matter, dated February 25, 1947. The reference memorandum sets forth that Philip Olin Keeney is presently working as a civilian employee of the War Department in Tokyo, Japan and that information has been received that his wife, Mary Jane Keeney, anticipates joining ther husband in the near future in Japan. It also indicates that this information had previously been brought to the attention of the Military Intelligence Division of the War Department, and that Colonel L. R. Forney had requested that the Eureau furnish a summary memorandum which might be used in taking action under Public

The reference memorandum attached a blind memorandum covering the activities of both Mary Jane and Philip Olin Keeney. It requested that the memorandum be delivered to Colonel Forney and that additional copies be delivered to the State Department for appropriate action concerning the passport application of Mary Jane Keeney. A copy of the blind memorandum was given to the State Department by Mr. R. R. Roach, who advised the State Department that the Bureau would defer to the judgment of the State Department in issuance or denial of a passport.

Special Agent S. W. Reynolds of the Liaison Section discussed this matter with Colonel Forney, who advised that he had ascertained that it would not be necessary for Mary Jane Keeney to obtain a passport from the State Department to travel to Japan, inasmuch as she was a dependent of a civilian employee of the War Department. He stated that he had ascertained that on February 19th Mary Jane Keeney had been issued a travel authority from the Adjutant General's Office to travel to Japan. He indicated that it was anticipated that Mary Jane Keeney would leave for Japan some time during April, 1947.

Colonel Forney reviewed the blind memorandum which was furnished to him by Special Agent Reynolds and stated that he would forward to General MacArthur certain portions of the information contained in the blind memorandum for use in having Philip Olin Keeney dismissed under Public Law No. 808. He indicated that he did not intend to make a copy of the summary memorandum which Mr. Reynolds had given him available to General MacArthur, because it would not be necessary that the Theater have all of the information that was set forth in the summary memorandum. Colonel Forney also advised Mr. Reynolds that he will take action immediately to revoke Mary Jane Keeney's travel authority on the ground that administrative action is pending against her husband in Tokyo.

This matter will be followed by Mr. Reynolds with Colonel Forney, and you will be advised as to all developments.

SWR:AJB

RECONDED

62 MAR 21 1947

OFFICE OF LEGAL AZ EMBASSY OF THE UNITED STATE

LIMA, PERU

February 20, 1947

SEVET - AIR COURIER

Director, FBI

GREGORY

ESPIONAGE - R

Dear Sir:

Please be advised that BERNARD REDMONT, South American correspondent for the magazine morld Report" and one of the subjects in the instant case, arrived in Lima, Peru, via Panagra on January 9, 1947. He departed en route to Santiago, Chile, via Panagra on January 20, 1947.

REDMONT was traveling with U. S. Passport No. 43124 in which he was described as being 28 years old and



In view of the impending closing of the Lima Office this case is being closed.

Tery truly yours, Serge 7. Munior Specific F. MUNRO

VAL:mer 65-51

MAR 12 1947

1-23

CONFIDENTIAL

MAT: JAG 100-1749

FBI WASH FIRLD

Classified by 304000/ Classified by Declassify on: OADR / Declassi

CRECORY, ESPICHACE R. ON THE EVENING OF WARCH THREE CONFERENCE WAS HELD AT FITZGERALD RESIDENCE. FERSONS OBSERVED IN ATTENDANCE MERS KAPLAN.

FITZGERALD, VEET BASSIE, AND HER SCHIMEL. ON MARCH FOUR FITZGERALD

CONTACTED MRS MAGDOFF STATING THEY HAD VERY GOOD MEETING, DECIDED LOT OF

THINGS, AND ARRIVED AT AGREEMENT. HE STATED FITZGERALD HAD HRESENTED A

PLAN OF ACTION AND THERE WERE FOUR MAIN THINGS TO DO, ONE FOR MAGDOFF.

HE MENTIONED SCHIMMEL WAS TO CONCENTRATE ON THE SENATORS. ALSO OBSERVED

THAT HARRY WHITE OR MURRAY (LATIMER) WAS FICKED ON TO HEAD ORGANIZATION.

HEADIE STATED HARRY MAGDOFF MOULD NOT HE HOME THIS WEEKEND. ON MARCH

FOUR KAPIAN CONTACTED MAGDOFF ADVISING THAT MURRAY WAS ENROUTE TO NEW YORK

THIS MCRNING AND WOULD SEE HIM. MAGDOFF WAS ALSO INSTRUCTED TO CONTACT

BEANIE (B. B. MALDWIN) AND ADVISE HIM TO SEE HENRY MALLACE) AND WALLACE

MUST BE PERSUADED TO TAKE THE LEAD. MAGDOFF WAS TOLD TO HAVE BEANIE DISCUSS

THE BOARD CENERALLY WITH HENRY AND TO MENTION CHESTER'S BOWLES?) NAME

WITHOUT MAKING RECOMMENDATION, AND ALSO TO MENTION THE NAME OF HARRY WHITE

LEWIN BERICH WILLING TO DO ANYTHING WALLACE WISHED WHICH MIGHT BE HELPFUL

JEAN HADICATED THAT BOARD AS PRESENTLY CONSTITUTED WOULD BE HENRY,

BEHESTER ARTHUR MEYER) AND MAYBE THAT LEHMAN GUY WHOM HAROLD YOUNG ?)

WAS TALKING ABOUT. THE NAME OF CHAPLEY (PHONETIC) WAS ALSO DISCUSSED.

THEY DISCUSSED MURRAY CONTACTED HILLMAN FOUNDATION AND APPARENTLY CONTACTED

MARE THE SHOWN OF THE ENDEXED

165-56402 -21 EB

29 MAR 8 1947

Alle A

ONE TECHER (PHONETIC) A WOMAN WHO IS SECRETARY OF FOUNDATION AND FORMERLY HILLMAN'S SECRETARY. ON MARCH FOUR WINIFRED UNNING INDICATED TO FRIEND THAT LUNNINGS MAY MOVE TO NEW YORK WITHIN NEXT SIX MONTHS.

CONFIDENTIAL



والأراز المساور والأراز والمتلا فيتنا والمتلا المتلا المتلا المتلا المتلك المستكل المستعاد المتلا ال

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XXXXXX XXXXXX XXXXXX

the Mirector

D. H. Ladd

CHARLES TRANCE, with alias Charles Eriviti espionage - R

Pursuant to your request there is set out below an up-to-date summary memorandum concerning Charles Kramer, a principal subject in the Gregory Case, who was, you will recall, identified by the informant Gregory as an important Soviet espionage agent active in the so-called Perle parallel from which Gregory was collecting information for her Seviet superiors.

You will note, that the summary set out below is divided into three subsections for convenience: Allegations of Gregory, Background and Results of Investigation. Classified by 3242 PLUT WED

Classified by Willegations of Gregory Beclassily an: W

Declassify on: "BARK. Gregory recalled that during Movember, 1943, Jacob Modolos, former

Russian agent who died Movember 27, 1943, stated that through Early Browder he had recently been placed in contact with a group in Mashington, B. C. Early in 1944, Browder arranged a meeting for Gregory with representatives of this group in the apartment of John libt in New York, City. According to Gregory, four individuals who were introduced as Victor Perlo, Charlie Framer, Henry Magdoff and Edward Fitzgerald, as well as John Abt, were in attendance.

During this meeting, there was a discussion concerning the payment of Communist Party dues by this group of individuals, who were known as the Perle group Also, the group discussed how they would receive Communist Party literature of There then followed a general discussion as to the type of information which these TOP people, with the exception of John Abt, would be able to furnish, and, according te Gregory, it was apparent that these people, including John Abt, had been associated for some time and had been engaged in some sort of espionage for Earl Browder.

Gregory stated that Kramer indicated that he was associated with the Senator Kilgore Committee in Mashington, D. C., and further indicated that he would be able to pass along Capitol Hill gossip, which type of information was actually furnished at a later date by Charles Kramer.

RECORDED & INDEXED 63. Subsequent meetings were held by representatives of this group in the spartment of Mary Price, and Charles Kramer attended approximately three of these meetings. 31 MAR 10 1947

Gregory recalled that Charles Kramer was a friend of Mathan Gregory Silvermaster and his wife, Helen Silvermaster, who are prominent individuals comnected with this investigation. Eramer was likewise known to Harold Classer, and according to Gregory, Victor Perlo had indicated that Harold Glasser, who at one time was a member of the Perle group, had been taken away by someone

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED Merkin is unclassified except WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE.

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in Mashington and had been turned ever with other members to a Bassian contact. Perle indicated he did not know the identity of the person who had taken Glasser away but that Charlie Kramer was time only person who had that information. Subsequently, Gregory in discussing this matter with Charles Kramer in New York City ascertained that Glasser had been taken away from the Perle group by a man named Hise in the United States State Department, which individual is indicated to be alger Hiss, also a subject in this investigation.

It was further indicated by Gregory that Charles Iraner was a known Communist Party member active in union affairs in the District of Columbia and associated with the CIO Pelitical Action Committee.

Background

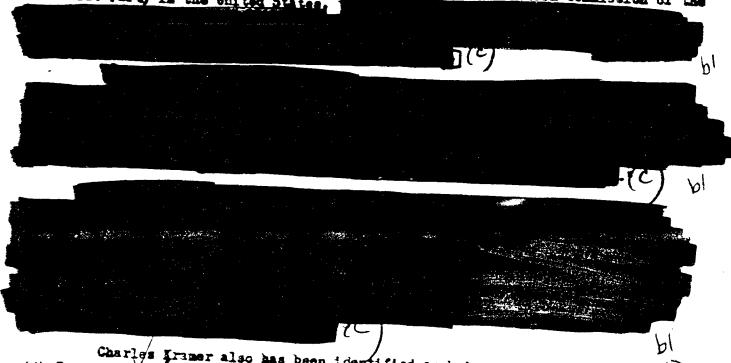
Charles Kramer was born December 14, 1906, of Eussian-Jewish parents. His legal residence is in New York City and at one time he was employed by the Mational Labor Relations Board in that city. In 1942 Kramer came to Mashington, D.C., and was employed by the Senate Subcommittee on War Mobilization, which committee is known as the Kilgore Committee. In 1943, Kramer was employed by the Office of Price Administration and was for a period of time on lean by the Office of Price Administration to the Senate Military Affairs Committee. At the present time he is on lean from the Office of Price Administration to the Office of Senator Clauded Pepper, and his offices are located in the United States Capitol Building. Kramer is known to have written speeches for Senator Pepper.

Whittaker Chambers, a former prominent member of the Communist Party and courier between Alexander Stevens (J. Peters), a known Seviet agent in New York and the Communist underground in the United States Government, stated that in 1931 he replaced Charles Kramer as Editor of the publication "New Masses," a Communist controlled propaganda organ. According to this informant, in 1935 he was designated to contact harold Mare, who was head of a Communist underground group composed of approximately eight members and that each of these members was himself a leader of another underground Communist unit operating in the District of Columbia. He identified Charles Krivitsky, alias Charles Kramer, as a member of the Harold Mare group. Alse identified by him as being affiliated with this group were John Abt, Leon Prassman, presently General Counsel for the Mational CIO, Menry Collins, Matham Perlow, identified as Victor Perlo, Alger Miss, and his brother Donald Miss, and Matham Mitt, former Secretary of the Mational Labor Belations Board.

Eatherine Wills, who is the ex-wife of Victor Perlo, in a letter addressed to the President of the United States on April 14, 1944, identified Charles Kramer and his wife as being members of the Communist underground in Washington, B.C. In addition, Katherine Wills likewise identified as being members of the Communist underground, Victor Perlo, George Silverman and Harry White, all of these individuals being prominent figures in the present investigation.

Charles Kramer has in the past intimately associated with many Communist. Party members, some of whom are reported to be connected with the Soviet espionage system in other parts of the United States.

In August, 1942, a confidential source considered reliable indicated that ancien, a prominent Mational Communist Party (functionary frequented the home markes and Mildred Bramer in New York City Alt was also determined that Anne iver, the common-law wife of Alexander Stevens, was the Codmother of Mildred Mf. Party, the common-law wife of Alexander Stevens, was the Codmother of Mildred Mf. Party and identical with J. Peters, an International Representative of the Communist Party who has acted as liaisen between the Gommunist International in Moseow and the Communist Party in the United States. He is the author of "The Communist Party - A Manual of Organisation," and was reportedly a member of the Central Control Commission of the Communist Party in the United States.



Charles Framer also has been identified as being possibly associated with Dr. Herry drundfest, a scientist in New York, who is known to be active in various Communist controlled organizations.

Results of Investigation

It has been determined by physical surveillance that Charles Kramer and his wife have frequently been in the company of Harold-Classer, an individual who has figured prominently in this investigation.

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of 1943 Falk was reported to be a member of the 11th AD Club of the Communist Party under the name of Allen Folk. He was a Lieutenant in the United States Army Medical Corps stationed in Enshington, D. C., where he was reported to be assigned in the office of Senator Pepper. His wife, Joy Human Falk, also known as Jane Folk, nee Katherine Joy Human, was reported to be a member of the 11th AD Club of the Communist Party in January, 1944. She was born in China of American

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parents and was educated at Fairfax College. She has been employed with the Associated Boards for Christian Colleges in China of New York City, and with Bassian War Relief, Incorporated.

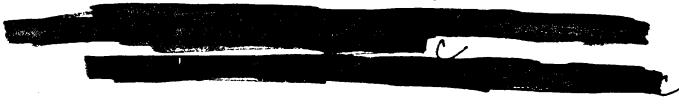
Oliver Peterson has figured in shother important Soviet espicates group. In flowender, 1942, Oliver Peterson headed the Consumers Division of OPA where Lydia Altschuler, a member of the group, was believed to have visited in October, 1942. In February, 1943, Oliver and Esther Peterson were definitely identified as acquaintances of Lydia Altschuler at that time. Oliver Peterson was also found to be a contact of Marie Josephine Reed, a member of the Communist Party in Pittsburgh.

information indicates that muth Hosmer in 1943 was a member of the C white Collar Section of the Communist Party. She was also reported to be a number of the National Lawyers Guild in New York City in 1941. She was also mentioned as a possibility as secretary of a Mashington Branch of the National Council of American-Soviet Priendship. She has an LL.B. degree from Cornell University Law School and in 1944 was reported to be employed by the Research Institute of America. Incorporated.

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ascertained that the immens are acquainted with Joseph Orage and his wife, also subjects of this case. (*)

Charles Sidney Flato is another acquaintance of Charles Kramer. (C) [4] in December, 1942, Flato was employed by the Board of Economic Warfare as principal lisison officer, having formerly been employed by the Federal Power Counts aide was employed by the Civil Aeronautica Authority. He has been a free lance writer and contributed to various magazines, particularly with reference to labor problems and current events.



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Investigation reflected that Kramer was very active in assisting Representative Ellis Explatterson of California in preparing for his primary sampeign in California. Kramer went to California with him, but despite their efforts, Patterson was decisively defeated in the primary.

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It might also be noted that while Araner was in California assisting Patterson, he stayed at the home of Milk Pomerance, one of the leading Communists in the Los Angeles area.

It is noted that Alice Barrow was very active in the Committee for Democratic Action and subsequently acted as Chairman of the Executive Committee. By letter dated April 30, 1940, she sent a \$10 money erder to Elizabeth Flynn in the Communist Party headquarters in New York City to pay her way from New York to Washington and return in connection with the Conference on Civil Hights held on April 20 to 21 in Washington. D. C.

Director of the Independent Citisen's Consittee of the irts, Sciences and Professions. This organisation has primarily followed the Communist Party line and at the New York State Convention of the Communist Party in 1945 it was announced that Lional Hersen, head of the Cultural Section, helped to establish the I.C.C.A.S.P. Hanna Dorner was also Publicity Director for the Congress of American-Soviet Priendship held Hovember 6 and 7, 1943, at Madison Square Carden in New York City, and she does publicity work for the National Council of American-Soviet Friendship.

Chulkshank was listed by the Ries Committee as a member of the Mashington Committee for Democratic Action. His name also appeared on a list of members of the American Peoples Movilisation. An acquaintance of Crulkshank asserted that the latter had run for a Sanate position either in the State of Connecticut or the United States Sanate on a Communist ticket either in 1941 or 1942 and that Crulkshank personally told this acquaintance he was on the State Communist Committee.

that Pohlman had been employed by the Department of Agriculture since 1935. His name and that of his wife appeared on the active indices of the American Department of the Machington Bookshop. He was reported to have attended a meeting of the American Youth Congress in Detroit in 1935 and meetings of the Young Communist League in Fitchburg, Massachusetts.

In a parade in October, 1935, sponsored by an organization known as "Mives," whose members called on Congress to exart pressure to get their husbands back from overseas. Up until September, 1945, Helen Fruchtman was reported to have been very active in Communist Party work in San Francisco and was known to have contacted Steve Melson, a known Soviet espionage agent, in New York City on November 10, 1945. She was Membership Director of the Richmond Communist Party Club in San Francisco and was a known contact of such active Communists Party Club in San Francisco and was a known contact of such active Communists as Louise Bransten and Lucy Balcala. She held 1945 Communist Party card No. 40323.

in towardist activity and with Communist organizations. He has been reported by to be an OCPU agent and associated with persons suspected of Bussian espionage activities. In 1935 he was arrested in Copenhagen, Demark, with Coorge Mink and charged with espionage for the Soviet Union.

Hather Einhorn is another associate of kramers. His signature appeared on the nominating petition of the Communist Party for September 30, 1940. He is presently employed in the New York Komspaper Quild and on

March 19, 1945, Einhorn, William Lawrence, Secretary of the New York State Communist Party, and Al-Landy of the Communist Party, contacted an unknown individual associated with the Foreign Language Group of the Communist Party for the purpose of recommending a friend for an assignment. The conversation seemed to indicate that this individual was to act for the group at the United Nations Conference in San Francisco and was to leave for San Francisco on April 20, 1945.

of the Communist Party and was formerly Secretary of the Sational Labor Relations Board. He was closely associated with Lee Pressum of the CIO and appeared as Counsel for the Communist dominated Teachers Union after his resignation from the Labor Board. In 1943 Witt was listed as a sponsor of a meeting to be held by the Peoples Committee and the Negro Labor Victory Committee at Madison Square Carden on June 7, 1943.

also reported by a former communist Party member to have been a member of the Communist Party Underground Apparatus at Washington, D. C. in the late 1930's.

Investigation has shown that Kramer made out a check to John John John another subject in this case, dated July 28, 1946, in the amount of \$60.

On September 11, 1946, Senator Papper delivered a speech in Madison Square Carden at a meeting sponsored by the MCPAC and the Independent Citizens Committee of Arts, Sciences and Professions. This speech condemned our foreign policy saying that such was dictated by Conservative Democrats and Reactionary Republicans and tainted with McKinley Imperialism.

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At 5:25 PM Hovember 25, 1946, Charles Kramer was observed leaving Boom 249, Senate Office Building, the Patents Committee Room, and proceeding to the Commodore Hotel, where shortly thereafter he was joined by Martin Popper, who has long been implicated in Communist activity and for many years has been a Mational Officer of the Mational Lawyers Guild, an erganization which has been subject to considerable Communist domination. After a conversation lasting approximately three-quarters of an hour, Kramer and Popper departed and Kramer proceeded to the Dodge Hotel Restaurant where he joined the subject, Victor Perlo, who, it will be recalled, has been amainteertant Soviet Agent, identified by the informant Gregory, and who is a known ulose associate of Kramer.

After dinner Kramer and Perle proceeded to the office of Senator Claude Pepper in the Senate Office Building where they were joined by Irving Kaplin, a subject in this investigation, by Harry Magdoff, another subject in this investigation, and by V. Lewis Bassie, a contact of a number of the individuals identified by Gregory as Soviet espionage agents.

shortly thereafter Herbert Schimmel, who has been implicated in this investigation as a close and frequent contact of many of the subjects and who for a considerable period of time was Advisor to the Senate Committee on Atomic Energy, joined this group. In addition to his contacts with the subjects of this investigation, it is noted that Schimmel has long been involved in Communist activity.

The individuals named above conferred in Senator Pepper's effice for several hours and Kramer, Perlo, Kaplin, Magdoff, Bassie and Schimmel were observed leaving the Senate Office Building at 11:30 PM on Movember 25, 1946.

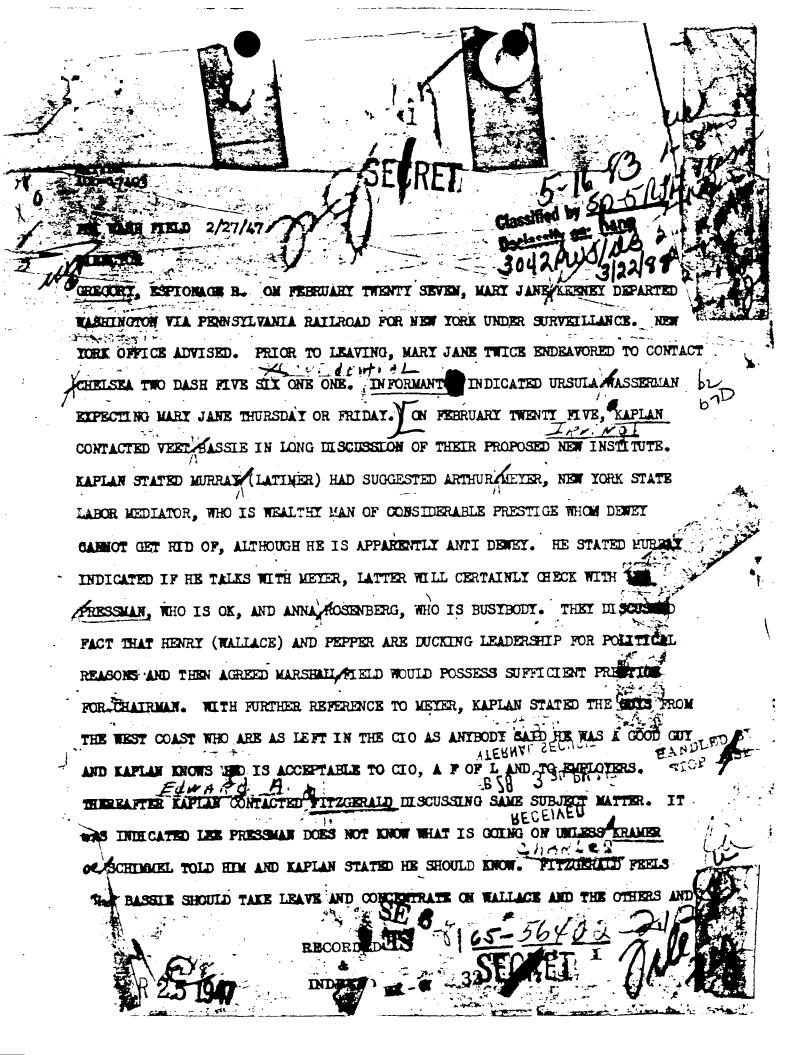
As meted above, Kramer's contacts with various individuals involved in both Communist and Soviet activity have been consistent and prolific. It is interesting to note that on December 27, 1946, Kramer had lunch with Allan Rosenberg, also identified by the informant Oregory as an individual who was active while employed by the United States Obvernment as a Soviet espionage agent.

On the night of January 12, 1947, it is noted that Kremer and Herbert Schimmel spent considerable time at the residence of Lee Pressman, CIO counsel who has been in contact with a number of subjects in the Gregory case and who has long been deeply involved in Communist activity. It is noted that Lee Pressman's car was on this night parked in front of his residence and it appears obvious that he was conferring with Kremer and Schimmel.



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KAPLAN EXPRESSED THE OPINION HARRY WHITE SHOULD HAVE UNDERTAKEN LA FEBRUARY TWENTY SIX, KAPLAN CONVERSED WITH FITZGERALD STATING BASSIE SUGGESTED MEETING FOR FRIDAY OR MONDAY. KAPLAN STATED MAGDOFF WOULD BE HOME THIS WEEKEND AND FITZGERALD RECALLED BASSIE WANTED MADDOFF TO ATTEND MEETING. ON FEBRUARY TWENTY SIX, SCHIMMEL CONTACTED PERIO TO INQUIRE IF HE KNEW SOMEONE WELL ACQUAINTED WIRE STACEY MAY (PHONETIC) WHO CAN ASSIST HIM. SCHIMMEL STATED CONGRESSMAN WOLVERTON FROM NEW JERSEY, CHAIRMAN, HOUSE INTERSTATE COMMERCE COMMITTEE, WILL HOLD HEARINGS ON SCIENCE BILL WHICH HAS BEEN SCHIMMEL'S FOR FIVE YEARS. HE SAID STACEY WORKS FOR RCA AND HE WOULD LIKE PERLO TO HAVE SOMEONE IN RCA CONTACT WOLVERTON ABOUT CALLING SCHIMEL IN ON THE SCIENCE BILL. PERIO PROTESTED THE REQUEST IS IMPOSSIBLE BECAUSE WHEN HE TALKED WITH STACEY FOUR MONTHS AGO, HE MADE IT CLEAR STACEY AND SARNOFF DID NOT GET ALONG AND PERLO FURTHER RECALLED AN OCCASION IN WPB THEN SCHIMARL WANTED STACEY'S COOPERATION, HIS REACTION TO SCHIMMEL WAS MILDLY NEGATIVE. SCHIMMEL DECIDED HE KNEW SOMEONE WHO COULD TALK WITH SARNOFF. ON FEBRUARY TWENTY SIX, MILLER WAS CONTACTED BY GILLMAN, WHO INDICATED HE HAD RUN ACROSS AN OLD FRIEND WHO IS ARCHITECT IN NHA, WHERE HE AND FOUR OTHERS ARE ASSOCIATED IN PREPARRICATED HOUSES, ONE OF THE GROUP BEING OUTSTANDING IN FIELD AND RESPONSIBLE FOR TWO CREATEST FEDERAL PROJECTS OF THIS KIND. HE STATED THEY HAD BEEN APPROACHED BY REPRESENTATIVES OF THE COUNTRIES IN WHICH JOE IS INTERESTED FOR DESIGNING AND EXPORTING AMERICAN PRODUCTS FOR PRE-FABRICATED HOUSING PROGRAM. CILLMAN STATED THIS WAS ANOTHER SERVICE THEY COULD ADD TO THEIR LIST AND HE WANTS MILLER TO KEEP THIS IN MIND WHEN HE SPEAKS TO HIS PEOPLE NEXT WEEK.

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